


**NURMIJÄRVI GEOPHYSICAL
OBSERVATORY**

MAGNETIC RESULTS 2003

Editors K. Pajunpää and H. Nevanlinna

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<p>Abstract</p> <p>The magnetic yearbook of the magnetic recordings at the Nurmijärvi observatory contains tables, figures of hourly, monthly, and yearly means of the magnetic field components X, Y and Z as well as magnetic activity indices (K, Ak) in 2003. Magnetic isolines describing the distribution of geomagnetic field components in Finland 2004.0 are shown by a series of maps.</p>		
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Contents

1	Description of the observatory	5
2	Recording instruments	5
3	Absolute measurements	6
4	Data processing and dissemination	6
5	IMAGE stations	6
6	SAMNET stations	7
7	Personnel	7
8	IMAGE Magnetometer Network	8
9	Baseline Measurements for FGE	9
10	Tables of Hourly Means of X, Y, and Z	10
11	Hourly Means minus Monthly Means	23
11.1	All Days	23
11.2	Quiet Days	24
11.3	Disturbed Days	25
12	Monthly and Annual Means	26
13	Hourly Means of All Days as Sequenced in Bartels' 27-day Solar Rotation Number	27
13.1	H-Component	27
13.2	D-Component	28
13.3	Z-Component	29
14	K-Indices	30
14.1	Monthly Tables of K-Indices	30
14.2	K-Indices Sequenced in Bartel's Solar Rotation Number	32
14.3	Ak-Indices	33
14.4	Table of Annual Ak-indices	34
15	Annual Means	35
16	Secular Variation	37
17	Tables of Annual Means	39
17.1	All Days	39
17.2	Quiet Days	40
17.3	Disturbed Days	41
18	Earth's Magnetic Field Maps of Finland 2004.0	42

1 Description of the observatory

The Nurmijärvi Geophysical Observatory of the Finnish Meteorological Institute (FMI) started recording the Earth's magnetic field in April 1952. The first yearbook was for 1953. The observatory is a part of Space Research Division (AVA).

The observatory lies in a pine forest on a moraine ridge by a lake shore, about 40 kilometers NNW of Helsinki. There are no artificial disturbance sources nearby.

Coordinates:

	Lat.	Lon.
Geographical	60°30.5'N	24°39.3'E
Geomagnetic	57°43.8'	113°28.8'
Corr.geomagnetic	56°49.2'	102°31.2'

The magnetic coordinates are referred to the IGRF-95 model.

L-value	3.3
Height	105m

The Nurmijärvi observatory is running two digital magnetometers, which are controlled once per week with absolute measurements. An other magnetic recording instruments at the observatory is the three-component pulsation magnetometer of the Sodankylä Geophysical Observatory. The Air quality department of FMI makes continuous airborne radioactivity recording. Hydrological and meteorological observations are part of the daily routine. The Helsinki University operates the seismic station.

The observatory has a magnetic calibration and test laboratory consisting of the magnetometer calibration system and the magnetic cleanliness measuring system. The calibrations are performed with three component coils and a computer controlled measuring system. Angles between sensors are measured with accuracy better than one minute of arc and the transformation factors with 0.03% accuracy. The facility includes a temperature test system for the magnetometer sensors with good temperature control and a non-tilting pillar. The magnetic cleanliness measuring system is used for testing satellite instruments and materials. Objects are measured on a rotating table inside the big calibration coils, which can reduce the Earth's field down to zero. Common software is used both for magnetic calibrations and cleanliness measurements. The demagnetizing system operates at $3Hz$ and can generate alternating fields from $5mT$ down to $30nT$.

2 Recording instruments

In the variation room the Danish suspended flux gate magnetometer (FGE) is the primary instrument. The Ukrainian LEMI-004 flux gate magnetometer is the second variometer. The sensors are directed in geographic north and east directions measuring the X, Y and Z components. The temperature in the variometer room is kept constant at $18^{\circ}C$. Analog voltages from the magnetometers are AD-converted in the variation room and the digital data are transferred through optical wires to the computers in the main observatory building. The Linux based software stores the data in three files as one-second, ten-seconds and one-minute averages. Timing is based on GPS time sheared through the local network. The standard one-minute values are averages over one minute periods starting and ending at a half minute

(e.g. 59:30 - 00:30, 00:30 - 01:30, 01:30 - 02:30). The given time is the starting minute at the centre of the period (00, 01, 02 etc.).

3 Absolute measurements

The total field (F) was measured by a Polish PMP-7 proton precession magnetometer and declination and inclination with a DI-flux-magnetometer, which consists of a flux-gate element mounted on the telescope of a non-magnetic Zeiss-Jena theodolite (010B). The absolute measurements were done on average once a week. The base line values as determined for the FGE are shown in Fig. 2.

4 Data processing and dissemination

In the processing the final base line values and sensitivities were used and hourly mean values were calculated. The measured base line values were followed closer than half a nanoTesla. All the digital data were visually inspected on the computer screen.

Tables showing the three-hour K -indices were computed from 10 s data using the 'FMI' algorithm. The upper limit for $K=9$ is $750nT$.

Daily magnetograms and K -indices were published in the monthly bulletin together with the Sodankylä Geophysical Observatory of the University of Oulu. The bulletin contains daily magnetograms of Nurmijärvi, Hankasalmi, Oulujärvi and Sodankylä, daily ionosond and riometer recordings and cosmic ray data.

Daily files of minute data were sent by e-mail for the INTERMAGNET system. INTERMAGNET CD-ROM 2001 was published in 2003 containing minute data, annual means and base line values from Nurmijärvi together with data from 82 other magnetic observatories.

5 IMAGE stations

The IMAGE magnetometer network consisted at the end of 2003 of 28 stations from Tartu in Estonia to Ny Ålesund on Svalbard. The principal investigator of this international project was Ari Viljanen at GEO. The observatory operated eight IMAGE stations in Finland, one in Estonia and one in northern Norway. At seven of the stations the service and absolute measurements were done in co-operation with the Sodankylä Geophysical Observatory of the Oulu University.

The last German fluxgate magnetometer at MAS (Norway) was replaced by a new Ukrainian LEMI fluxgate magnetometer.

The data sampling interval at the IMAGE stations was 10 seconds and the 10-s values were averages over the seconds 00-10, 10-20, 20-30 etc. The time stamp given for the 10-second period was the first second of that period.

Data from most of the stations was transmitted through ISDN modems to Nurmijärvi. TAR in Estonia had a direct network connection and OUI and MAS were still operated through ordinary modems. The data of the eight stations was processed and inspected at the observatory and was sent to the AVA for IMAGE filing. Data transmission from the other IMAGE stations was also operated at the observatory.

The annual mean values are calculated for Oulujärvi ($64^{\circ}31'N$, $27^{\circ}14'E$) since 1993 (all days):

Year	X	Y	Z
1993.5	12971	1912	50591
1994.5	12953	1935	50616
1995.5	12951	1963	50642
1996.5	12937	1994	50664
1997.5	12926	2023	50701
1998.5	12912	2051	50742
1999.5	12902	2077	50780
2000.5	12892	2108	50828
2001.5	12889	2136	50867
2002.5	12886	2168	50914
2003.5	12870	2200	50961

6 SAMNET stations

The observatory provided 1-second data from the stations KIL, OIJ, HAN and NUR for the SAMNET magnetometer network operated by the Lancaster University in United Kingdom.

7 Personnel

Ph.D. Kari Pajunpää, head of the observatory

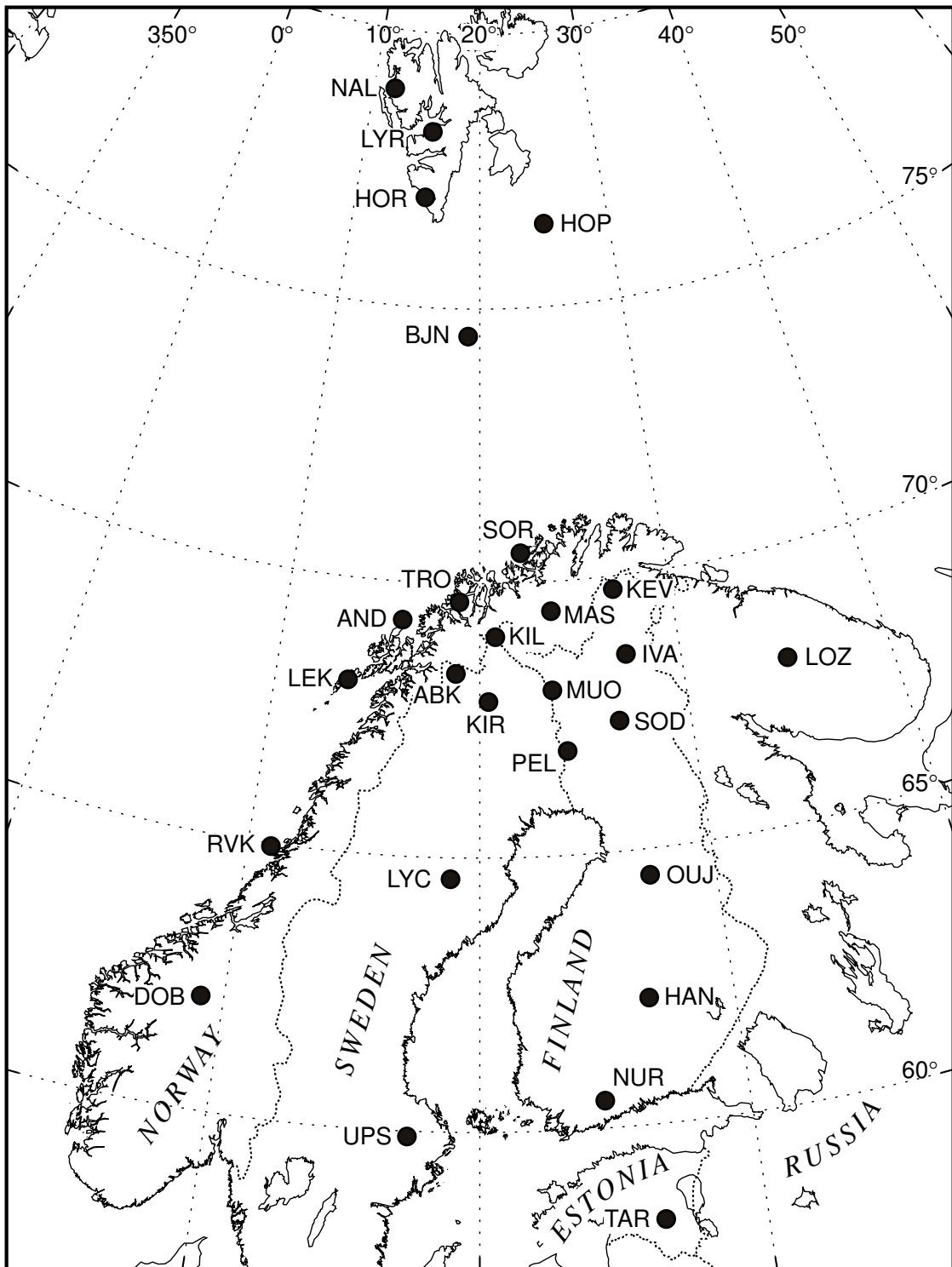
M.Sc. Anja Koistinen, assistant

Mr. Pentti Posio, technician

Ms. Tuulikki Kangas, secretary

8 IMAGE Magnetometer Network

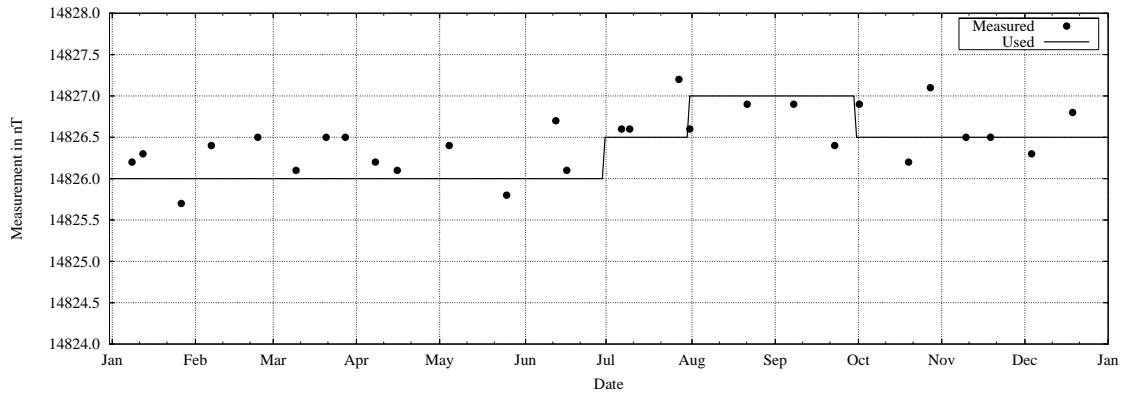
IMAGE Magnetometer Network



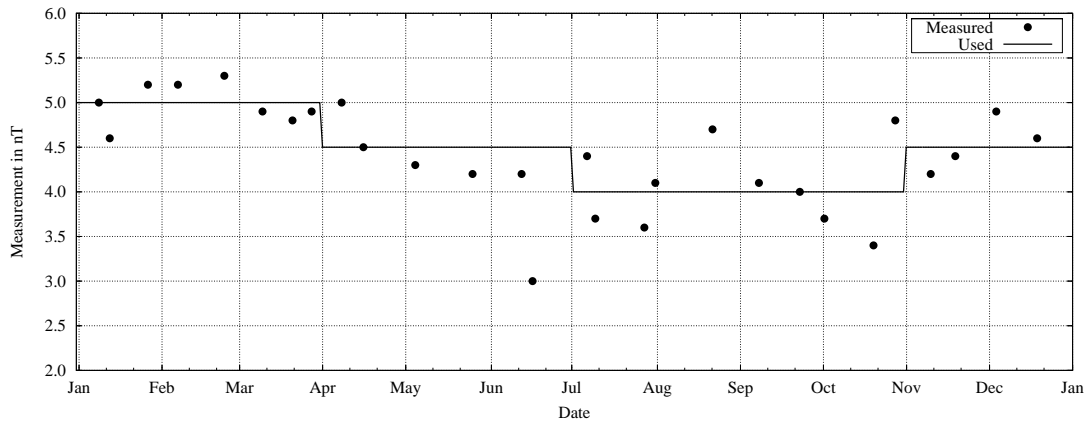
December 2003

Figure 1: Map of IMAGE magnetometer network

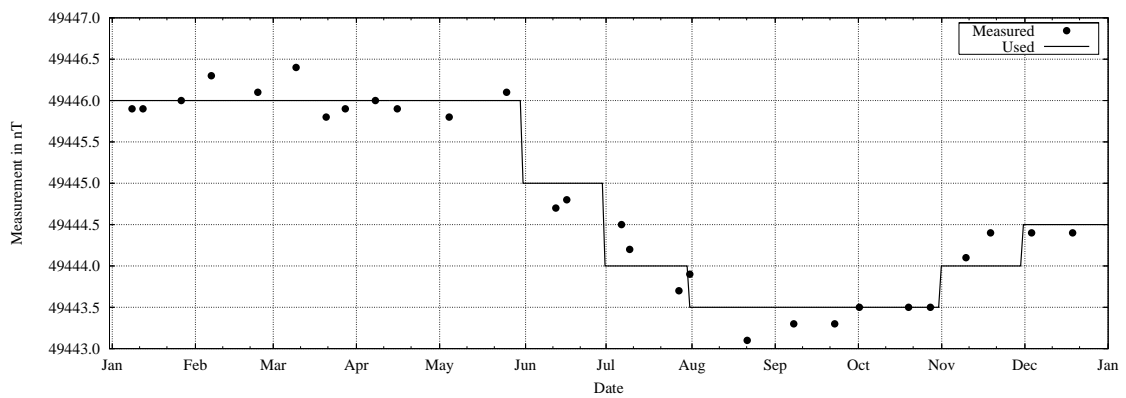
9 Baseline Measurements for FGE



(a) Baseline measurements for X component



(b) Baseline measurements for Y component



(c) Baseline measurements for Z component

Figure 2: Baseline measurements

10 Tables of Hourly Means of X, Y, and Z

Explanations of the tables:

- **X** is the North component of the magnetic vector
- **Y** is the East component of the magnetic vector
- **Z** is the vertical component of the magnetic vector
- The unit is nanotesla (nT) = 10^{-9} T
- The time is universal time (UTC). The local time is UTC + 2 h (during the daylight saving time UTC + 3 h)

Nurmijärvi Finland

May 2003 North component X in nT (X = 14900 nT + tabular values)

Table with 26 columns (Day, Char, 1-24, Mean) and 31 rows of data for the North component X in nT.

May 2003 East component Y in nT (Y = 1600 nT + tabular values)

Table with 26 columns (Day, Char, 1-24, Mean) and 31 rows of data for the East component Y in nT.

May 2003 Vertical component Z in nT (Z = 49600 nT + tabular values)

Table with 26 columns (Day, Char, 1-24, Mean) and 31 rows of data for the Vertical component Z in nT.

Nurmijärvi Finland

June 2003 North component X in nT (X = 14900 nT + tabular values)

Table with 26 columns (Day, Char, 1-24, Mean) containing magnetic field data for the North component X in nT. Rows include daily data points with character codes (D, Q) and summary rows for 'All Quiet' and 'Dist.'.

June 2003 East component Y in nT (Y = 1600 nT + tabular values)

Table with 26 columns (Day, Char, 1-24, Mean) containing magnetic field data for the East component Y in nT. Rows include daily data points with character codes (D, Q) and summary rows for 'All Quiet' and 'Dist.'.

June 2003 Vertical component Z in nT (Z = 49600 nT + tabular values)

Table with 26 columns (Day, Char, 1-24, Mean) containing magnetic field data for the Vertical component Z in nT. Rows include daily data points with character codes (D, Q) and summary rows for 'All Quiet' and 'Dist.'.

Nurmijärvi Finland

July 2003 North component X in nT (X = 14900 nT + tabular values)

Table with 25 columns (Day, Char, 1-24, Mean) and 31 rows of data for the North component X.

July 2003 East component Y in nT (Y = 1600 nT + tabular values)

Table with 25 columns (Day, Char, 1-24, Mean) and 31 rows of data for the East component Y.

July 2003 Vertical component Z in nT (Z = 49600 nT + tabular values)

Table with 25 columns (Day, Char, 1-24, Mean) and 31 rows of data for the Vertical component Z.

Nurmijärvi Finland

December 2003 North component X in nT (X = 14900 nT + tabular values)

Table with 25 columns (Day, Char, 1-24, Mean) and 31 rows of data for the North component X in nT.

December 2003 East component Y in nT (Y = 1600 nT + tabular values)

Table with 25 columns (Day, Char, 1-24, Mean) and 31 rows of data for the East component Y in nT.

December 2003 Vertical component Z in nT (Z = 49600 nT + tabular values)

Table with 25 columns (Day, Char, 1-24, Mean) and 31 rows of data for the Vertical component Z in nT.

11 Hourly Means minus Monthly Means

11.1 All Days

North Component X in nT

Month/Hour	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean
January	-3	-3	1	3	5	7	5	3	0	-4	-6	-6	-3	-1	0	1	3	0	0	1	2	2	-3	-4	14894
February	-4	-3	0	4	6	10	9	2	-5	-8	-10	-9	-6	-2	0	8	2	2	3	-1	4	-2	1	0	14889
March	-7	-2	3	7	7	7	5	-4	-12	-15	-16	-12	-4	7	16	17	13	14	8	1	-10	-5	-10	-8	14887
April	1	-1	1	5	5	-1	-7	-19	-27	-34	-30	-17	-3	8	13	20	21	24	19	15	8	8	-3	-7	14888
May	-25	-23	-7	-2	-11	-15	-18	-27	-27	-26	-14	-3	7	23	35	38	35	40	33	23	10	-10	-17	-16	14886
June	-2	-3	-4	-4	-8	-20	-33	-39	-37	-33	-26	-13	4	16	24	32	40	36	31	24	16	4	-3	-4	14893
July	-7	-4	-2	-6	-8	-15	-18	-28	-34	-38	-29	-15	4	12	27	28	33	32	31	25	16	6	-1	-12	14893
August	-5	-3	-3	-5	-5	-15	-22	-35	-34	-30	-23	-5	5	16	31	34	30	29	22	15	9	2	-2	-6	14888
September	-1	0	1	7	3	-2	-9	-17	-25	-28	-21	-12	-1	16	17	12	14	12	12	10	6	5	2	-2	14888
October	-33	-34	-2	14	19	18	-3	4	-5	-6	-1	7	16	30	32	40	39	35	34	-6	-43	-64	-62	-31	14865
November	-12	0	0	5	9	11	9	4	-6	-8	-4	3	11	13	27	20	-1	-10	-10	-17	-4	-7	-21	-12	14874
December	-6	-4	0	4	6	8	6	5	0	-3	-5	-3	-1	1	2	-2	-2	0	-3	0	2	-1	-6	-2	14887
Winter	-6	-2	0	4	6	9	7	3	-2	-6	-6	-4	0	3	7	7	1	-2	-3	-4	1	-2	-7	-4	14886
Equinox	-10	-9	1	8	8	6	-3	-9	-17	-21	-17	-8	2	15	20	22	22	21	18	5	-10	-14	-19	-12	14882
Summer	-10	-8	-4	-4	-8	-16	-23	-32	-33	-31	-23	-9	5	17	29	33	34	34	29	22	13	0	-6	-10	14890
Year	-9	-7	-1	3	2	-1	-6	-13	-18	-19	-15	-7	2	12	19	21	19	18	15	8	1	-5	-11	-9	14886

East Component Y in nT

Month/Hour	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean
January	14	8	6	1	-1	-2	-3	-3	-3	-4	-9	-14	-15	-14	-11	-8	-3	0	2	5	8	15	16	16	1620
February	16	15	12	3	-1	-2	-3	0	-2	-7	-13	-20	-22	-20	-17	-14	-6	-2	5	11	17	17	16	18	1624
March	11	8	7	7	5	3	8	8	3	-7	-17	-28	-32	-27	-19	-13	-5	4	8	18	19	17	14	10	1627
April	8	11	7	10	10	12	15	13	7	-5	-20	-33	-36	-32	-27	-13	-5	3	8	11	16	13	13	11	1626
May	17	18	12	18	20	18	15	12	3	-10	-23	-33	-33	-27	-17	-10	-8	-5	0	3	3	3	8	13	1632
June	10	8	15	19	24	26	26	22	11	-3	-19	-29	-33	-30	-24	-14	-10	-4	-2	-4	-2	3	5	5	1633
July	9	13	14	15	22	25	26	23	11	0	-16	-28	-33	-30	-25	-14	-8	-4	-1	-3	-3	-1	3	6	1636
August	9	11	18	19	19	16	22	14	4	-8	-22	-30	-33	-30	-20	-10	-3	1	2	2	7	3	3	4	1639
September	5	7	6	10	9	10	8	6	0	-11	-20	-25	-25	-21	-8	-5	4	3	9	7	6	8	7	6	1640
October	14	10	-3	1	-1	-3	-3	8	1	-10	-16	-26	-27	-25	-17	-7	-4	-3	2	5	29	36	17	25	1649
November	10	0	-5	-3	-5	-9	-8	-5	-5	-8	-14	-18	-18	-14	-6	-6	-11	8	19	24	21	18	16	1653	
December	5	-1	-3	-5	-8	-9	-9	-7	-5	-5	-9	-12	-11	-9	-4	-2	11	14	11	14	12	12	11	10	1650
Winter	11	5	2	-1	-4	-6	-6	-4	-4	-6	-11	-16	-16	-14	-9	-7	-2	5	9	13	14	16	15	15	1637
Equinox	9	9	4	7	6	6	7	9	3	-8	-18	-28	-30	-26	-18	-9	-2	2	7	10	17	19	13	13	1636
Summer	11	13	15	18	21	21	22	18	7	-5	-20	-30	-33	-30	-21	-12	-7	-3	0	0	1	2	5	7	1635
Year	11	9	7	8	8	7	8	8	2	-6	-17	-25	-26	-23	-16	-10	-4	1	5	8	11	12	11	12	1636

Vertical Component Z in nT

Month/Hour	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean
January	-19	-18	-18	-12	-8	-5	-3	-2	-1	1	1	2	7	8	11	12	18	19	16	12	4	-2	-9	-15	49621
February	-26	-23	-17	-12	-8	-6	-3	-2	-3	-3	-1	4	8	17	21	26	25	26	23	10	4	-10	-20	-30	49623
March	-39	-34	-20	-11	-7	-2	0	0	1	1	5	9	17	31	41	43	42	31	22	10	-11	-36	-48	-46	49625
April	-37	-28	-22	-14	-9	-4	0	1	0	0	4	10	22	31	35	42	38	30	18	1	-16	-23	-33	-49	49630
May	-54	-50	-36	-18	-11	-5	1	4	6	5	9	16	24	34	42	42	36	34	17	3	-18	-22	-25	-35	49632
June	-33	-28	-24	-19	-15	-12	-8	-3	1	5	9	14	22	28	37	38	36	30	20	7	-3	-24	-34	-42	49642
July	-41	-31	-20	-16	-13	-10	-4	-2	0	0	2	11	21	25	32	35	33	28	20	12	1	-14	-28	-40	49644
August	-36	-36	-26	-13	-6	-7	-1	2	4	7	6	14	22	30	35	35	31	23	17	4	-14	-28	-25	-38	49648
September	-34	-25	-18	-11	-10	-4	-1	0	1	2	5	12	18	29	36	29	26	18	11	-1	-9	-18	-20	-34	49651
October	-21	-39	-38	-14	-1	1	5	13	6	9	11	16	22	34	42	41	40	16	15	-17	-30	-43	-28	-44	49657
November	-31	-21	-13	-7	-5	-2	1	4	7	10	16	20	27	33	33	17	16	22	0	-4	-18	-27	-41	-38	49671
December	-24	-18	-15	-13	-9	-6	-3	-1	1	5	5	9	14	14	18	24	27	26	16	7	-7	-19	-26	-24	49669
Winter	-25	-20	-16	-11	-7	-5	-2	0	1	3	5	9	14	18	21	20	22	23	14	6	-4	-15	-24	-26	49646
Equinox	-33	-32	-24	-13	-6	-2	1	4	2	3	6	12	20	31	39	39	37	24	16	-2	-17	-30	-32	-43	49641
Summer	-41	-36	-27	-17	-11	-8	-3	0	3	4	7	14	22	29	36	38	34	29	19	6	-8	-22	-28	-39	49641
Year	-33	-29	-22	-13	-8	-5	-2	1	2	4	6	11	19	26	32	32	31	25	16	4	-10	-22	-28	-36	49643

11.2 Quiet Days

North Component X in nT

Month/Hour	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean
January	-2	-2	-1	1	2	2	1	0	-4	-7	-7	-4	-1	1	3	4	6	7	5	-2	-1	-2	1	-1	14899
February	-4	-5	-1	3	7	9	7	1	-3	-7	-8	-11	-7	-10	-3	2	2	2	5	6	5	7	4	-2	14896
March	5	5	6	4	6	8	4	-6	-15	-19	-18	-15	-12	-8	-1	3	5	5	5	7	8	11	6	7	14897
April	1	0	0	3	6	6	-1	-12	-24	-32	-30	-20	-7	-2	7	7	7	13	14	14	13	12	13	8	14895
May	-1	3	5	3	-3	-11	-18	-28	-29	-26	-22	-10	-3	-1	-1	10	16	22	25	23	17	12	10	8	14895
June	0	-1	3	-1	-2	-10	-19	-25	-30	-31	-28	-21	-8	4	15	31	22	24	25	16	15	8	5	3	14899
July	-1	-2	7	6	-2	-8	-10	-17	-26	-30	-23	-18	-10	1	6	10	14	15	21	19	17	12	9	8	14898
August	7	5	4	2	0	-4	-13	-26	-33	-39	-32	-20	-7	-1	13	19	16	17	20	16	14	13	16	10	14896
September	4	3	5	5	5	4	0	-8	-17	-24	-23	-16	-6	-1	4	2	2	5	9	9	9	10	10	9	14893
October	5	3	3	5	7	5	-2	-10	-18	-23	-22	-15	-8	0	4	4	6	8	8	8	8	9	6	6	14892
November	0	-1	-2	0	1	3	2	-3	-9	-12	-11	-4	1	0	2	-1	3	5	1	3	4	8	4	2	14889
December	-3	-2	0	1	2	3	3	2	1	-3	-5	-5	-3	1	1	0	0	-1	2	3	1	1	-1	-1	14894
Winter	-2	-2	-1	1	3	4	3	0	-3	-7	-8	-6	-2	-2	1	1	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	-1	14895
Equinox	4	3	3	4	6	6	0	-9	-18	-24	-23	-16	-8	-3	3	4	5	8	9	10	10	10	9	8	14894
Summer	1	1	5	3	-2	-8	-15	-24	-30	-31	-26	-17	-7	1	8	18	17	20	23	19	16	12	10	7	14897
Year	1	1	2	3	2	1	-4	-11	-17	-21	-19	-13	-6	-1	4	8	8	10	12	10	9	9	7	5	14895

East Component Y in nT

Month/Hour	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean
January	8	6	4	2	1	2	3	3	1	-2	-6	-12	-13	-10	-10	-9	-7	-7	2	3	6	11	12	10	1615
February	14	11	5	3	1	0	1	7	8	1	-7	-13	-17	-12	-12	-7	-6	-7	-3	-1	2	4	11	16	1621
March	-1	3	5	6	7	11	17	16	9	-2	-13	-22	-23	-19	-13	-7	-2	-1	-3	2	6	7	12	6	1624
April	2	3	4	8	14	18	21	22	17	3	-10	-25	-29	-27	-19	-12	-7	5	2	6	1	0	3	-3	1624
May	6	10	16	23	24	25	22	16	4	-9	-24	-32	-33	-27	-17	-12	-8	-7	-7	9	6	4	2	9	1627
June	-1	9	16	25	32	34	31	24	12	-6	-22	-34	-36	-34	-26	-11	-8	-6	0	-3	-8	-1	4	4	1633
July	7	8	14	18	24	28	27	26	16	4	-11	-26	-32	-29	-20	-15	-10	-8	-3	-7	-6	-5	-4	-2	1635
August	7	11	13	21	23	27	28	21	9	-7	-20	-33	-37	-29	-18	-9	-5	-6	-3	2	0	-1	-3	8	1636
September	5	9	10	11	12	13	16	13	5	-6	-18	-24	-26	-22	-15	-10	0	-2	1	5	2	7	7	6	1638
October	7	7	6	6	6	10	13	14	8	-1	-11	-19	-21	-17	-11	-8	-6	-4	-2	-1	1	4	8	9	1640
November	6	5	5	3	2	2	4	5	4	-1	-9	-14	-15	-10	-11	-2	-5	-6	0	7	11	7	5	6	1645
December	2	0	-1	-1	0	1	2	3	3	0	-4	-6	-5	-5	-5	-6	0	-4	0	2	4	6	7	7	1646
Winter	8	5	3	2	1	1	3	4	3	-1	-6	-11	-12	-9	-9	-6	-4	-6	0	3	6	7	9	10	1632
Equinox	4	5	6	8	10	13	17	16	10	-2	-13	-22	-25	-21	-14	-9	-4	0	-1	3	3	5	8	5	1631
Summer	5	9	15	22	26	29	27	22	11	-4	-19	-31	-35	-30	-20	-12	-8	-7	-3	0	-2	-1	0	4	1633
Year	5	7	8	10	12	14	16	14	8	-2	-13	-21	-24	-20	-15	-9	-5	-4	-1	2	2	4	5	6	1632

Vertical Component Z in nT

Month/Hour	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean
January	-2	-1	-1	-2	-2	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	-3	-3	0	0	0	1	2	3	5	7	6	4	-4	-4	49621
February	-15	-9	-6	-3	-3	-2	-1	-1	-3	-4	-3	1	6	11	11	11	10	10	8	5	4	0	-9	-16	49620
March	-8	-4	-2	-1	0	0	-1	-3	-4	-7	-6	-3	3	7	7	6	9	11	12	8	6	-7	-11	-11	49628
April	-22	-7	-3	-4	-1	1	3	2	-1	-5	-9	-7	4	9	12	12	13	11	4	2	-2	-3	-3	-8	49635
May	-11	-5	-3	0	2	3	3	2	-2	-9	-10	-2	4	8	6	6	8	10	11	11	0	-8	-11	-11	49633
June	-10	-5	-1	0	2	-1	-4	-6	-6	-7	-8	-3	1	6	10	18	16	14	14	5	2	-6	-14	-18	49644
July	-15	-11	-6	-1	0	1	1	-1	-5	-10	-11	-7	2	6	7	10	10	8	8	5	5	4	2	1	49643
August	-9	-2	1	1	1	0	-2	-3	-5	-8	-9	-7	1	8	16	17	15	11	10	3	-4	-4	-10	-21	49652
September	-9	-5	-3	-2	0	1	0	-2	-4	-7	-8	-5	-1	4	9	11	11	8	6	4	2	-1	-3	-7	49653
October	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	2	0	-4	-6	-5	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	-1	-2	49655
November	-1	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	-1	-1	-2	-1	2	4	4	7	4	5	7	3	-1	-8	-15	-11	49671
December	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-3	-2	-2	-2	0	1	2	2	3	7	5	4	2	1	1	-1	-2	49669
Winter	-5	-3	-3	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-3	-2	-2	-1	2	4	4	6	6	6	6	4	2	-1	-7	-8	49645
Equinox	-10	-4	-2	-2	0	1	1	0	-3	-6	-7	-5	1	6	7	8	8	8	6	4	2	-3	-5	-7	49643
Summer	-11	-6	-2	0	1	1	0	-2	-5	-9	-9	-5	2	7	10	13	12	11	10	6	1	-4	-8	-13	49643
Year	-9	-4	-2	-1	0	0	0	-1	-4	-5	-6	-3	2	6	7	9	9	8	7	5	2	-2	-7	-9	49644

11.3 Disturbed Days

North Component X in nT

Month/Hour	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean
January	-19	-16	-6	5	9	11	6	5	3	-1	-4	-8	-6	2	-2	6	2	-5	0	9	4	7	2	-4	14886
February	-13	-16	-13	4	8	17	12	1	-10	-8	-9	-3	2	9	9	46	8	3	9	-18	-3	-26	-6	-4	14879
March	-21	-4	1	5	-2	5	8	-3	-14	-14	-9	-11	-4	27	69	62	25	30	4	1	-27	-21	-58	-50	14873
April	0	-10	-10	7	8	3	0	-14	-25	-40	-36	-17	4	18	22	39	31	32	18	15	13	-1	-27	-29	14878
May	-103	-111	-22	17	1	-10	-9	-12	-8	-3	9	18	39	57	115	103	67	80	51	26	-5	-81	-134	-86	14865
June	13	8	-18	-9	-11	-29	-65	-68	-55	-32	-19	-5	23	46	56	33	58	43	33	23	9	2	-11	-23	14880
July	-17	-9	-2	-35	-42	-48	-25	-43	-50	-55	-41	3	60	50	66	71	62	49	34	21	8	-6	-15	-42	14881
August	-22	-14	-2	-13	-14	-45	-51	-72	-51	-17	-17	36	56	88	102	100	65	49	6	-5	-17	-31	-52	-53	14877
September	-15	-7	-9	15	6	-2	-11	-16	-29	-38	-18	-7	2	54	57	29	36	21	14	0	-8	-9	-25	-39	14878
October	-201	-198	-19	56	95	92	-6	65	62	81	98	112	123	155	159	172	189	165	166	-98	-307	-387	-379	-194	14763
November	15	23	23	24	27	34	28	23	-4	-3	20	34	47	60	137	95	-47	-88	-89	-82	-37	-45	-113	-83	14854
December	-14	-5	13	18	10	16	9	11	3	-3	-7	-3	-2	5	13	1	-11	-6	-6	-5	-5	-11	-22	1	14875
Winter	-8	-3	4	13	13	19	14	10	-2	-4	0	5	10	19	39	37	-12	-24	-21	-24	-10	-19	-35	-22	14873
Equinox	-59	-55	-9	21	27	25	-2	8	-2	-3	9	19	31	63	77	76	70	62	50	-20	-82	-104	-122	-78	14848
Summer	-32	-31	-11	-10	-16	-33	-37	-49	-41	-27	-17	13	44	59	84	77	63	55	31	16	-1	-29	-53	-51	14876
Year	-33	-30	-5	8	8	4	-8	-10	-14	-11	-3	13	28	47	66	63	40	31	20	-9	-31	-51	-70	-50	14866

East Component Y in nT

Month/Hour	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean
January	32	22	4	-2	-7	-12	-20	-17	-10	-6	-8	-13	-11	-12	-3	-10	-6	21	6	1	9	11	13	17	1625
February	33	47	42	11	-7	-7	-9	-4	-18	-25	-25	-30	-32	-26	-26	-27	0	-7	11	16	16	20	23	23	1635
March	29	12	6	4	1	-4	6	9	1	-14	-28	-41	-39	-39	-20	-13	-18	5	3	17	21	36	31	33	1636
April	11	5	-8	8	5	12	22	16	9	-1	-22	-40	-42	-37	-34	-22	-10	6	5	15	30	15	21	37	1630
May	55	54	7	10	19	9	4	2	-10	-16	-25	-37	-35	-32	-21	-10	-21	-17	-2	-13	8	12	18	39	1642
June	26	12	14	6	4	10	26	27	18	-1	-20	-29	-38	-39	-30	-10	-11	-5	1	-8	-6	16	13	24	1634
July	3	26	21	6	4	7	16	28	17	12	-11	-23	-31	-30	-26	-9	-12	-9	-3	-1	-12	-9	22	18	1636
August	13	14	13	0	-4	-18	4	-2	1	-3	-18	-19	-25	-35	-23	-9	9	14	6	8	33	12	14	4	1646
September	11	10	-6	-3	-10	-9	-15	-11	-6	-9	-16	-18	-20	-13	3	-4	17	16	15	2	14	17	23	12	1646
October	32	22	-28	-10	-8	-13	-39	16	-11	-38	-34	-56	-56	-55	-44	-31	-26	-8	-10	-4	127	126	38	106	1677
November	7	-4	-19	-13	-23	-30	-31	-21	-14	-18	-26	-30	-17	-15	6	-1	-54	39	34	50	41	43	55	41	1660
December	0	-14	-12	-14	-26	-32	-36	-27	-18	-6	-9	-22	-12	-4	19	9	30	26	28	53	28	21	16	2	1654
Winter	18	13	4	-5	-16	-20	-24	-17	-15	-14	-17	-24	-18	-14	-1	-7	-7	20	20	30	23	24	27	20	1644
Equinox	21	12	-9	0	-3	-3	-6	8	-2	-15	-25	-39	-39	-36	-24	-18	-9	5	3	8	48	49	28	47	1647
Summer	24	27	14	6	6	2	13	13	6	-2	-18	-27	-32	-34	-25	-10	-9	-4	0	-3	6	8	17	21	1640
Year	21	17	3	0	-4	-7	-6	1	-4	-10	-20	-30	-30	-28	-16	-11	-8	7	8	11	26	27	24	30	1644

Vertical Component Z in nT

Month/Hour	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean
January	-64	-45	-46	-25	-11	-7	-5	-3	0	8	8	8	19	23	27	22	40	47	30	16	7	-2	-12	-33	49620
February	-66	-59	-53	-33	-20	-11	-4	-2	0	3	7	15	22	42	48	73	60	53	45	1	-6	-33	-38	-45	49623
March	-77	-52	-30	-23	-14	-3	0	4	9	12	16	24	34	56	103	111	89	53	19	8	-41	-91	-105	-102	49623
April	-67	-57	-51	-22	-10	0	9	12	11	17	25	29	50	52	58	69	67	52	25	8	-34	-62	-84	-98	49624
May	-127	-80	-37	-11	-11	-7	-1	9	14	18	30	36	47	58	90	88	62	59	4	-50	-77	-48	-20	-46	49635
June	-52	-33	-44	-50	-49	-45	-34	-17	-4	16	35	40	45	57	82	80	69	43	25	5	-5	-25	-63	-77	49637
July	-94	-74	-38	-55	-62	-49	-19	-8	3	15	30	56	83	69	81	86	73	58	34	21	-16	-41	-58	-81	49643
August	-100	-81	-53	-29	-21	-28	-7	8	22	49	41	64	79	110	107	85	73	38	23	5	-52	-92	-77	-121	49646
September	-77	-71	-67	-39	-34	-16	-8	1	10	20	27	48	63	92	107	78	76	50	26	-5	-34	-64	-65	-117	49647
October	-1	-135	-168	-39	30	32	32	73	26	38	45	47	72	109	135	131	118	4	35	-126	-139	-156	-45	-121	49653
November	-54	-38	-18	-12	-12	-6	-1	8	18	30	42	59	94	103	83	-22	-20	40	-43	-2	-40	-46	-72	-92	49664
December	-48	-47	-30	-20	-22	-15	-9	-2	5	22	21	28	45	37	56	76	61	60	30	7	-35	-71	-86	-64	49672
Winter	-58	-47	-37	-22	-16	-10	-5	1	6	16	19	28	45	51	54	37	36	50	16	5	-18	-38	-52	-58	49645
Equinox	-56	-79	-79	-31	-7	3	8	22	14	22	28	37	55	77	101	97	88	40	26	-29	-62	-93	-74	-110	49637
Summer	-93	-67	-43	-36	-36	-32	-16	-2	9	25	34	49	63	71	89	85	70	49	22	-5	-38	-51	-54	-81	49640
Year	-69	-64	-53	-30	-20	-13	-4	7	10	21	27	38	54	67	81	73	64	46	21	-9	-39	-61	-60	-83	49641

12 Monthly and Annual Means

All days

	Z	H	D	F	X	Y	I
January	49621	14981	6° 12.4'	51833	14894	1620	73° 12.0'
February	49623	14978	6° 13.6'	51834	14889	1624	73° 12.3'
March	49625	14975	6° 14.2'	51835	14887	1627	73° 12.4'
Aprl	49630	14977	6° 14.1'	51841	14888	1626	73° 12.5'
May	49632	14975	6° 15.3'	51842	14886	1632	73° 12.6'
June	49642	14982	6° 15.5'	51854	14893	1633	73° 12.3'
July	49644	14982	6° 16.0'	51855	14893	1636	73° 12.4'
August	49648	14978	6° 17.0'	51858	14888	1639	73° 12.7'
September	49651	14978	6° 17.2'	51861	14888	1640	73° 12.8'
October	49657	14956	6° 19.9'	51860	14865	1649	73° 14.3'
November	49671	14966	6° 20.4'	51876	14874	1653	73° 13.9'
December	49669	14978	6° 19.5'	51878	14887	1650	73° 13.2'
Winter	49646	14976	6° 16.5'	51856	14886	1637	73° 12.8'
Equinox	49641	14972	6° 16.3'	51849	14882	1636	73° 13.0'
Summer	49641	14980	6° 16.0'	51852	14890	1635	73° 12.5'
Year	49643	14976	6° 16.3'	51852	14886	1636	73° 12.8'

5 Quiet days

	Z	H	D	F	X	Y	I
January	49621	14986	6° 11.2'	51835	14899	1615	73° 11.7'
February	49620	14984	6° 12.7'	51833	14896	1621	73° 11.8'
March	49628	14986	6° 13.2'	51841	14897	1624	73° 11.9'
Aprl	49635	14983	6° 13.4'	51847	14895	1624	73° 12.1'
May	49633	14984	6° 13.9'	51846	14895	1627	73° 12.1'
June	49644	14989	6° 15.4'	51857	14899	1633	73° 12.0'
July	49643	14988	6° 15.7'	51856	14898	1635	73° 12.0'
August	49652	14986	6° 16.1'	51864	14896	1636	73° 12.3'
September	49653	14983	6° 16.6'	51864	14893	1638	73° 12.5'
October	49655	14982	6° 17.0'	51866	14892	1640	73° 12.6'
November	49671	14980	6° 18.3'	51880	14889	1645	73° 13.0'
December	49669	14985	6° 18.3'	51880	14894	1646	73° 12.7'
Winter	49645	14984	6° 15.1'	51857	14895	1632	73° 12.3'
Equinox	49643	14984	6° 15.1'	51855	14894	1631	73° 12.3'
Summer	49643	14987	6° 15.3'	51856	14897	1633	73° 12.1'
Year	49644	14985	6° 15.2'	51856	14895	1632	73° 12.2'

5 Disturbed days

	Z	H	D	F	X	Y	I
January	49620	14975	6° 13.9'	51831	14886	1625	73° 12.4'
February	49623	14968	6° 16.3'	51831	14879	1635	73° 12.9'
March	49623	14962	6° 16.7'	51829	14873	1636	73° 13.2'
Aprl	49624	14967	6° 15.1'	51832	14878	1630	73° 13.0'
May	49635	14956	6° 18.2'	51839	14865	1642	73° 13.9'
June	49637	14969	6° 16.1'	51845	14880	1634	73° 13.1'
July	49643	14971	6° 16.5'	51852	14881	1636	73° 13.1'
August	49646	14967	6° 18.8'	51853	14877	1646	73° 13.4'
September	49647	14969	6° 18.7'	51854	14878	1646	73° 13.3'
October	49653	14858	6° 28.9'	51828	14763	1677	73° 20.5'
November	49664	14947	6° 22.7'	51864	14854	1660	73° 15.0'
December	49672	14966	6° 20.8'	51878	14875	1654	73° 13.9'
Winter	49645	14964	6° 18.4'	51851	14873	1644	73° 13.6'
Equinox	49637	14939	6° 19.8'	51836	14848	1647	73° 15.0'
Summer	49640	14966	6° 17.4'	51847	14876	1640	73° 13.4'
Year	49641	14956	6° 18.5'	51845	14866	1644	73° 14.0'

13 Hourly Means of All Days as Sequenced in Bartels' 27-day Solar Rotation Number

13.1 H-Component

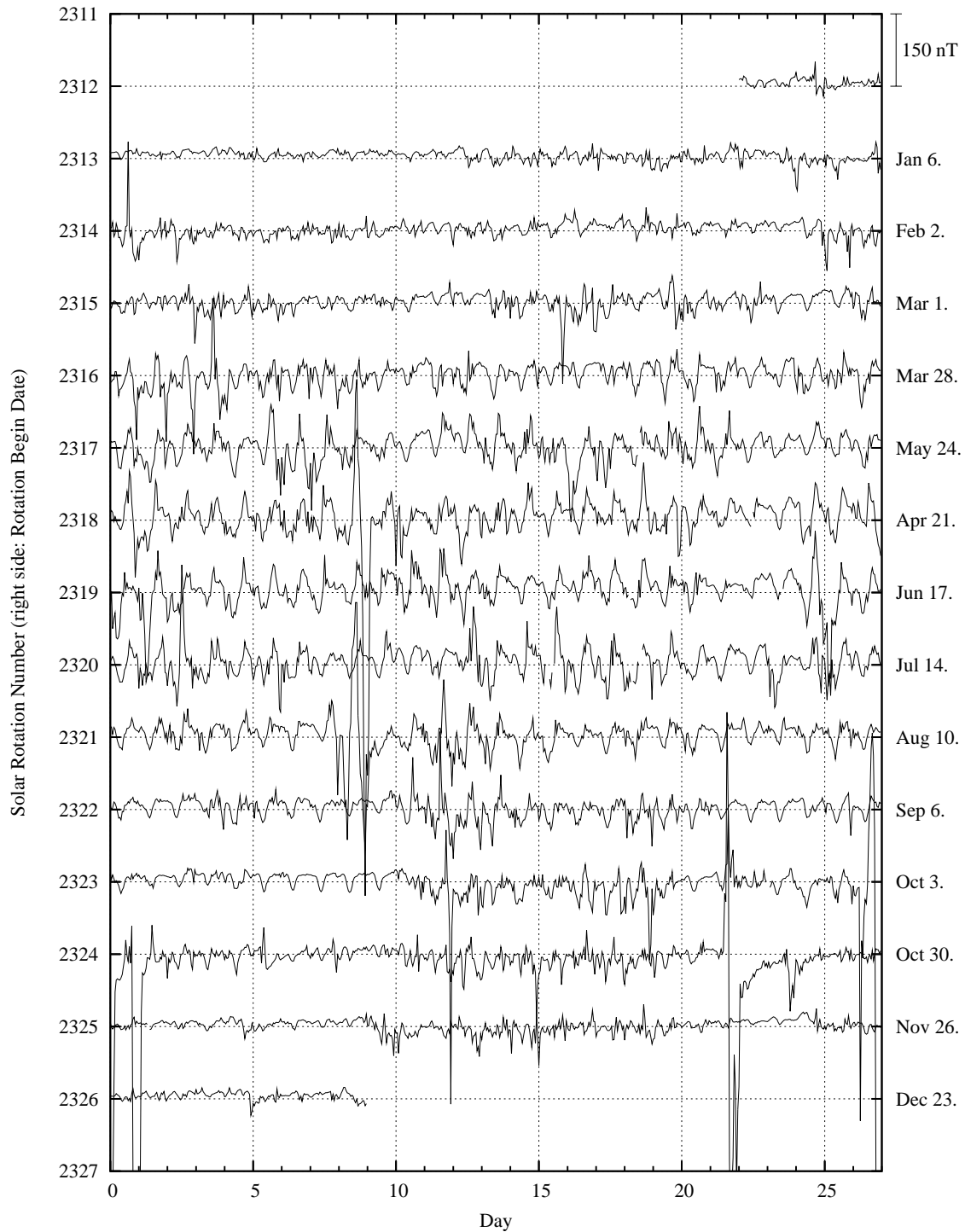


Figure 3: Hourly means of H sequenced in Bartels' solar rotation cycles.

13.2 D-Component

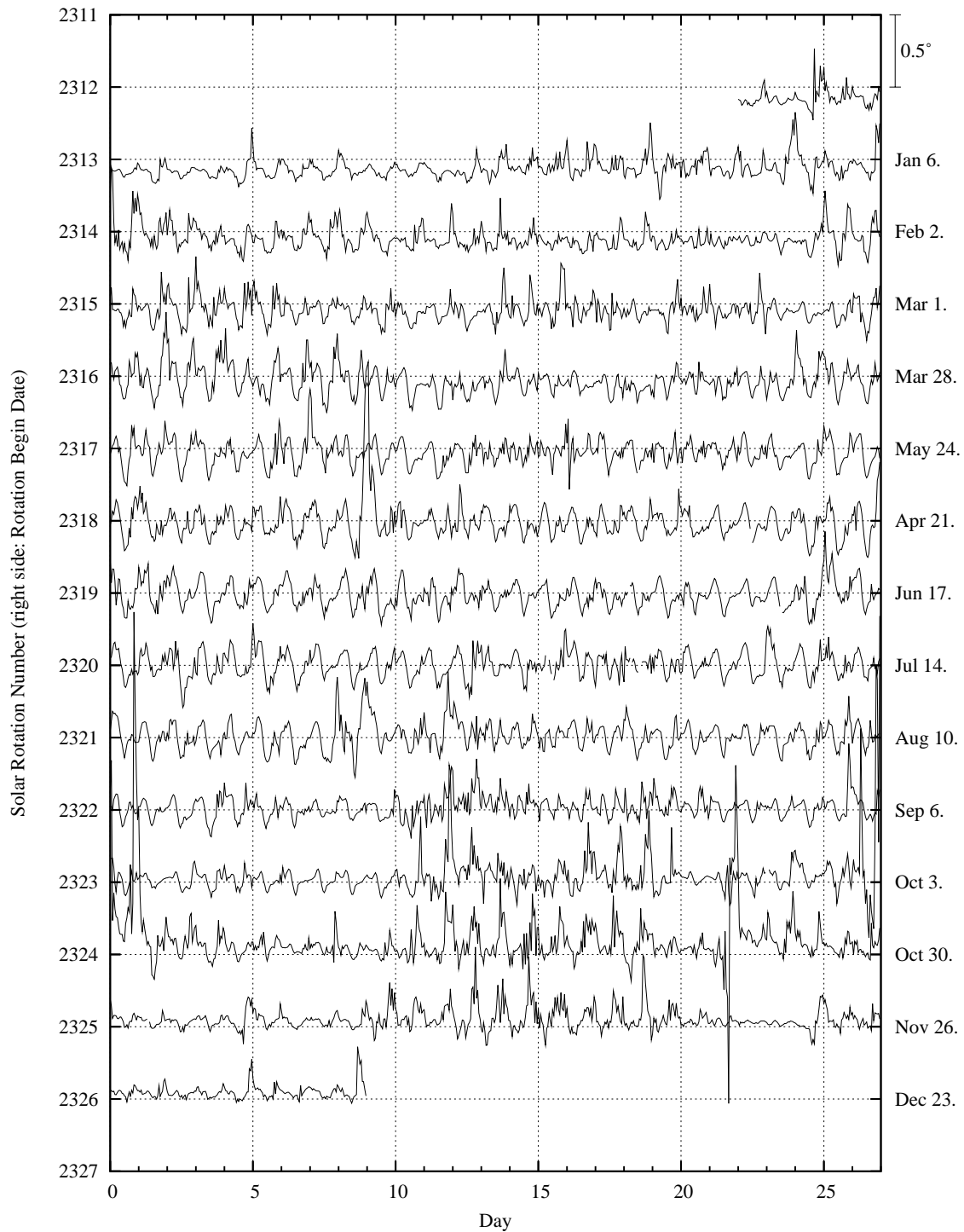


Figure 4: Hourly means of D sequenced in Bartels' solar rotation cycles.

13.3 Z-Component

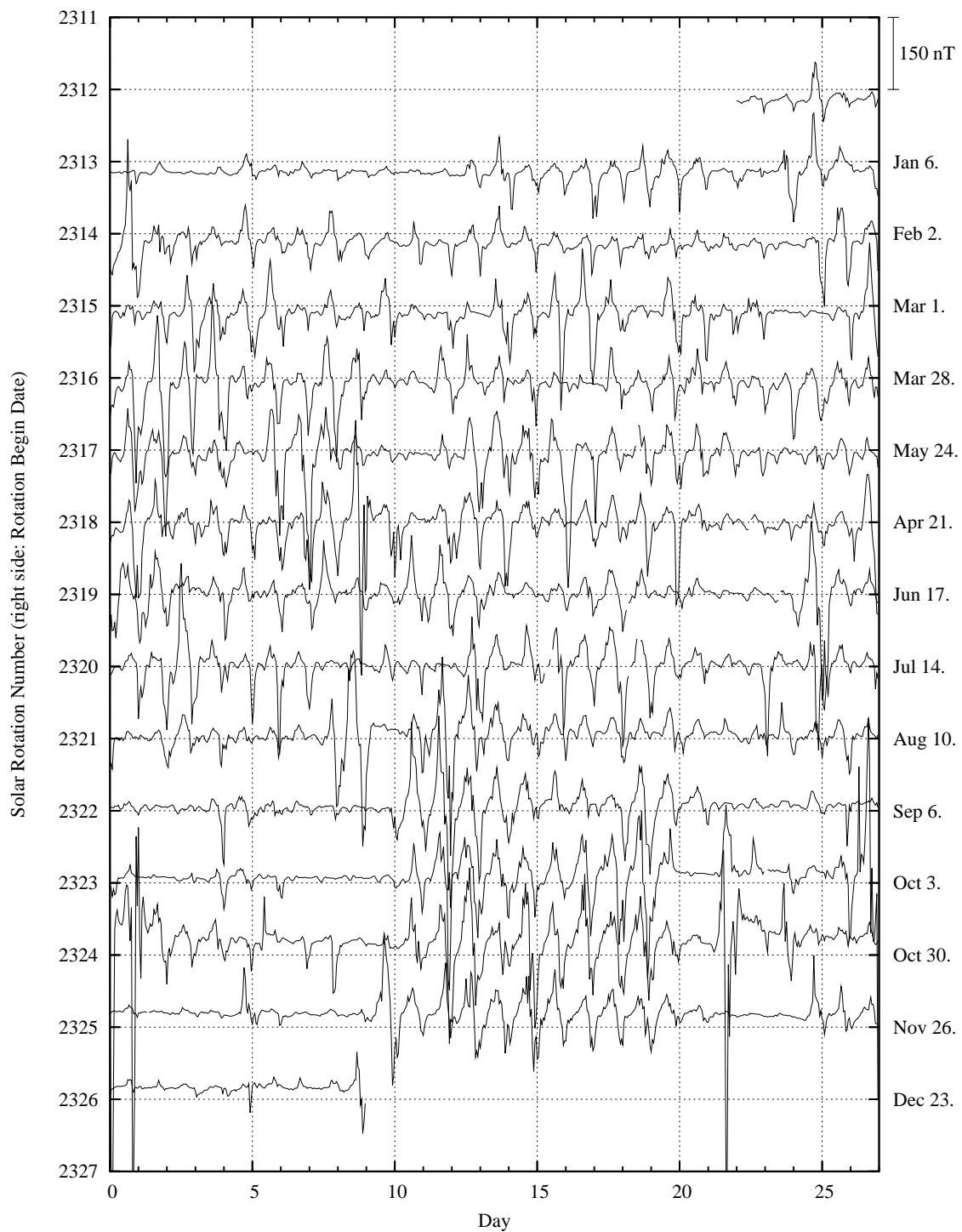


Figure 5: Hourly means of Z sequenced in Bartels' solar rotation cycles.

14 K-Indices

14.1 Monthly Tables of K-Indices

January				February				March											
Day	K			Ak	Day	K			Ak	Day	K			Ak					
1	0	2	2	1	2	1	3	4	9	1	4	1	2	3	3	3	4	3	16
2	2	1	0	1	1	1	2	1	4	2	2	2	1	2	3	3	5	3	15
3	3	1	2	1	3	6	5	4	25	3	3	1	2	2	3	5	6	6	32
4	5	3	2	2	2	3	4	3	18	4	5	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	24
5	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	7	5	3	2	2	3	3	5	4	5	23
6	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	2	6	4	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	24
7	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	2	7	7	3	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	14
8	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	3	8	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	4	9
9	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	9	3	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	16
10	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	4	10	10	4	4	3	2	1	1	3	4	16
11	3	3	1	1	1	1	3	3	9	11	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	7
12	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	6	12	1	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	14
13	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	7	13	2	1	1	2	1	0	2	4	7
14	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	8	14	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	15
15	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	4	15	3	3	2	3	3	5	3	3	18
16	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	16	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	18
17	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	5	17	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	11
18	1	2	2	2	3	2	4	4	13	18	2	5	3	3	3	2	3	4	19
19	3	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	18	19	2	2	1	2	3	3	3	4	12
20	3	3	2	2	2	3	4	3	14	20	2	2	3	3	2	3	5	3	16
21	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	17	21	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	2	12
22	4	2	2	2	2	4	4	5	20	22	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	3	10
23	4	3	1	2	3	3	2	3	13	23	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	10
24	3	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	16	24	1	0	1	2	2	2	2	3	6
25	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	20	25	2	0	2	1	2	1	1	1	4
26	4	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	17	26	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	4	11
27	3	3	1	0	1	3	2	3	9	27	5	3	2	3	4	4	4	5	27
28	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	3	13	28	3	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	13
29	1	1	2	2	3	5	4	4	17										
30	5	3	3	3	3	5	3	2	22										
31	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	1	12										
Mean				11.3	Mean				15.8	Mean				20.1					

April				May				June											
Day	K			Ak	Day	K			Ak	Day	K			Ak					
1	5	3	2	2	2	4	5	2	21	1	2	3	3	3	5	3	4	4	21
2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	21	2	3	4	5	5	4	4	3	5	32
3	3	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	18	3	5	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	25
4	4	3	2	3	4	4	4	5	24	4	3	2	3	4	5	4	4	3	23
5	4	3	3	3	3	4	5	3	22	5	2	2	2	2	3	4	3	2	12
6	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	3	9	6	2	2	3	3	4	4	3	3	16
7	1	0	1	2	3	2	1	1	5	7	4	3	3	4	5	4	3	4	25
8	3	2	3	4	4	4	2	2	17	8	3	4	4	4	5	6	5	5	40
9	4	3	3	3	5	4	2	2	20	9	4	4	4	5	5	4	2	4	30
10	2	3	3	4	4	3	5	4	23	10	7	6	5	3	2	4	5	3	48
11	2	3	2	2	2	2	4	4	13	11	5	3	4	4	5	4	3	3	28
12	3	2	1	2	3	3	1	0	8	12	3	3	3	4	3	3	5	3	21
13	2	3	2	3	2	1	1	1	8	13	4	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	28
14	2	2	1	3	3	4	4	3	15	14	4	4	3	3	5	5	4	3	28
15	3	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	15	15	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	18
16	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	24	16	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	10
17	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	1	20	17	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	0	7
18	2	4	3	4	3	3	2	4	18	18	1	1	1	2	1	3	4	3	10
19	2	3	1	2	2	2	4	3	11	19	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	12
20	3	3	2	1	3	3	3	4	14	20	3	2	2	3	4	1	2	3	12
21	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	20	21	3	2	2	2	3	5	5	6	28
22	4	3	2	4	3	4	3	3	19	22	5	4	3	3	4	4	4	2	24
23	1	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	17	23	2	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	15
24	2	2	3	3	4	3	4	4	18	24	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	20
25	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	6	24	25	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	14
26	3	2	2	3	3	4	4	3	16	26	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	17
27	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	16	27	4	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	23
28	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	1	11	28	5	4	4	5	5	4	3	4	33
29	1	2	2	2	3	4	6	5	24	29	4	3	2	4	8	8	9	9	170
30	5	3	3	3	4	5	5	6	37	30	9	6	5	4	5	6	5	5	97
31										31	6	6	2	2	4	2	2	2	28
Mean				17.6	Mean				28.6	Mean				21.4					

July

Day	K	Ak
1	2 2 2 2	4 2 2 2 10
2	1 2 3 3	3 3 3 2 12
3	3 2 2 2	4 4 4 4 18
4	4 4 3 5	4 4 3 3 25
5	3 3 3 3	5 3 3 2 18
6	2 2 2 2	4 4 2 2 12
7	3 2 3 3	4 3 2 1 13
8	1 0 1 2	3 2 1 0 5
9	1 1 1 2	2 1 2 1 5
10	1 1 2 3	1 2 3 8
11	3 3 4 4	5 5 6 6 43
12	5 6 4 3	4 4 4 4 35
13	3 3 3 3	2 3 2 2 12
14	2 2 2 2	4 3 3 4 14
15	4 4 3 4	3 2 5 5 27
16	4 4 5 6	6 4 4 5 46
17	4 3 2 4	4 3 3 3 19
18	3 3 2 2	3 3 3 4 15
19	4 3 3 4	5 4 3 6 32
20	4 3 3 3	4 3 3 4 20
21	4 2 2 2	2 1 2 1 9
22	2 1 2 3	2 2 3 1 8
23	2 2 2 2	3 4 3 3 13
24	2 1 1 1	2 3 2 3 8
25	1 1 2 3	3 2 2 1 8
26	2 3 3 3	5 6 6 5 39
27	5 3 4 4	4 3 2 2 22
28	2 2 2 3	5 4 3 3 18
29	3 4 3 4	5 5 5 5 35
30	3 3 3 4	4 4 4 4 23
31	4 4 3 5	5 5 4 4 33
Mean		19.5

August

Day	K	Ak
1	5 4 4 4	5 3 4 6 37
2	4 3 3 3	3 5 4 4 24
3	3 3 3 3	2 2 3 3 13
4	1 2 2 2	1 3 3 3 9
5	2 1 1 1	2 2 2 4 8
6	6 4 4 4	4 2 2 2 26
7	1 2 2 3	5 5 7 5 40
8	5 5 4 4	4 4 5 3 33
9	3 2 3 3	3 3 3 4 16
10	3 2 2 3	3 2 2 1 10
11	2 2 2 3	3 3 3 3 12
12	4 4 4 4	4 4 3 3 24
13	3 4 3 2	4 3 2 3 16
14	3 2 3 3	3 3 3 2 13
15	2 2 2 3	3 4 3 3 14
16	2 2 1 3	3 3 2 1 9
17	1 0 1 2	6 4 3 6 27
18	6 6 5 7	8 9 6 6 144
19	6 3 3 3	3 3 3 2 22
20	1 2 3 3	3 4 2 4 15
21	4 4 4 5	5 6 5 6 48
22	5 5 4 4	5 4 4 4 35
23	4 5 4 4	4 5 2 3 28
24	2 2 3 4	3 3 4 3 16
25	3 3 3 3	4 3 2 2 15
26	3 1 1 2	3 3 3 4 13
27	1 1 1 2	2 3 3 3 9
28	3 2 3 4	3 4 3 3 17
29	1 1 1 3	3 4 5 2 15
30	3 4 2 3	3 2 2 1 12
31	1 2 1 2	2 2 2 1 6
Mean		23.4

September

Day	K	Ak
1	2 3 3 2	2 3 4 2 13
2	3 2 2 3	4 2 2 2 12
3	3 2 3 3	3 3 4 3 16
4	3 3 3 3	4 3 4 5 22
5	3 3 3 3	3 4 2 1 14
6	2 2 1 3	2 3 2 2 9
7	2 1 1 1	1 2 2 1 5
8	1 0 1 1	3 2 2 3 7
9	2 1 2 4	4 3 4 4 18
10	4 2 3 4	3 3 4 3 19
11	4 3 1 2	2 3 3 3 13
12	2 2 2 3	2 2 2 1 8
13	3 2 2 2	1 1 2 3 8
14	2 0 1 1	2 2 2 2 5
15	1 0 0 1	1 1 2 3 4
16	4 3 3 3	6 4 5 4 32
17	5 4 4 5	7 6 5 6 62
18	5 4 3 5	4 5 5 5 39
19	4 3 4 5	4 5 5 3 32
20	3 4 3 3	4 5 2 3 21
21	4 2 3 3	4 4 4 3 20
22	3 2 2 3	3 4 5 1 17
23	2 3 2 3	3 4 3 3 15
24	5 4 4 3	5 4 5 5 36
25	4 3 3 4	4 5 4 4 27
26	2 2 3 3	3 3 3 3 13
27	3 1 1 2	1 1 1 2 6
28	1 0 2 1	2 3 2 1 6
29	1 1 0 1	1 1 1 3 4
30	0 0 1 1	2 2 2 2 4
Mean		16.9

October

Day	K	Ak
1	3 1 1 1	1 2 4 5 14
2	3 2 2 1	1 2 3 3 9
3	3 3 3 2	3 4 4 2 16
4	2 1 2 2	2 1 0 0 4
5	0 0 0 0	0 1 3 4 6
6	2 1 1 2	2 2 3 3 8
7	4 2 3 3	3 4 3 3 17
8	2 1 2 2	2 1 1 3 7
9	3 2 1 2	2 1 0 0 5
10	0 0 0 0	1 1 1 2 2
11	1 0 0 0	0 0 1 1 1
12	1 0 0 1	1 1 2 2 3
13	3 2 1 2	2 3 5 6 23
14	3 3 4 4	4 4 9 8 97
15	4 4 4 3	4 5 5 5 33
16	5 3 3 3	4 4 4 4 25
17	4 3 4 3	4 2 3 4 20
18	3 3 3 3	4 4 3 4 20
19	3 3 3 4	6 6 6 6 49
20	3 2 3 3	4 4 5 5 25
21	4 3 3 4	6 8 5 7 74
22	5 4 3 3	4 5 4 1 26
23	2 1 2 2	2 1 0 0 4
24	0 2 2 2	4 8 6 4 49
25	3 3 3 3	4 4 1 4 18
26	2 2 2 2	1 1 4 4 12
27	3 3 3 2	2 2 2 1 10
28	3 3 3 4	2 5 4 5 25
29	4 4 9 7	9 9 9 9 274
30	9 8 6 5	6 7 9 9 224
31	9 8 7 7	7 5 5 5 151
Mean		40.4

November

Day	K	Ak
1	4 4 3 3	3 3 4 4 21
2	3 3 3 2	2 3 5 3 17
3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 15
4	3 3 6 6	3 2 3 2 29
5	1 0 1 2	1 2 2 3 6
6	3 1 1 1	2 3 5 4 15
7	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 7
8	1 1 1 2	3 4 3 2 10
9	2 2 3 3	6 5 6 3 33
10	3 3 2 3	3 4 5 5 24
11	5 4 5 5	5 6 5 4 47
12	4 3 3 3	3 5 5 2 24
13	3 3 4 4	5 6 7 6 54
14	4 3 3 3	4 3 5 4 24
15	2 3 4 4	5 6 4 5 35
16	3 4 4 4	5 5 5 5 36
17	4 4 4 3	5 6 6 4 41
18	4 3 3 3	4 5 3 2 21
19	2 2 2 2	3 4 4 1 13
20	2 2 5 6	9 9 9 8 198
21	7 6 5 3	2 3 4 4 45
22	4 2 2 2	3 8 7 6 65
23	4 3 3 2	3 2 5 4 20
24	2 2 2 2	4 3 3 3 13
25	3 3 2 2	3 4 3 3 16
26	3 2 2 1	2 2 2 3 9
27	2 1 1	1 1 2 2 5
28	2 2 1 2	3 1 0 0 5
29	2 1 1 1	1 1 1 2 4
30	1 2 1 1	2 4 4 4 13
Mean		28.8

December

Day	K	Ak
1	3 3 2 2	1 2 0 3 9
2	2 1 2 2	1 0 1 1 4
3	1 1 1 1	1 2 1 2 4
4	1 0 0 0	0 1 3 3 5
5	3 3 3 3	5 5 4 5 29
6	4 3 2 4	2 5 3 4 22
7	3 1 1 1	2 3 3 4 11
8	2 3 2 3	4 5 6 5 31
9	3 3 3 3	4 4 5 5 26
10	5 3 3 3	4 6 6 5 41
11	5 3 4 4	5 5 4 4 33
12	3 3 3 2	3 4 4 4 19
13	4 3 3 3	4 4 4 4 23
14	4 3 3 3	4 5 5 4 28
15	4 3 3 3	5 4 3 2 21
16	2 1 2 3	1 3 2 3 9
17	2 1 1 1	2 3 2 1 6
18	1 1 1 1	1 1 0 0 2
19	0 0 1 1	2 0 0 1 2
20	0 1 1 3	3 6 3 3 18
21	4 3 3 3	2 4 4 4 20
22	2 2 3 3	3 4 3 3 15
23	2 1 1 1	2 2 3 2 7
24	1 1 1 1	1 3 2 3 7
25	2 0 1 1	2 3 0 1 5
26	3 2 1 1	1 1 1 3 7
27	1 2 1 3	1 1 2 5 11
28	3 2 2 2	2 2 4 2 11
29	1 0 1 1	1 3 1 1 4
30	1 0 1 0	1 1 3 3 5
31	3 2 1 2	3 6 5 4 25
Mean		14.8

14.2 K-Indices Sequenced in Bartel's Solar Rotation Number

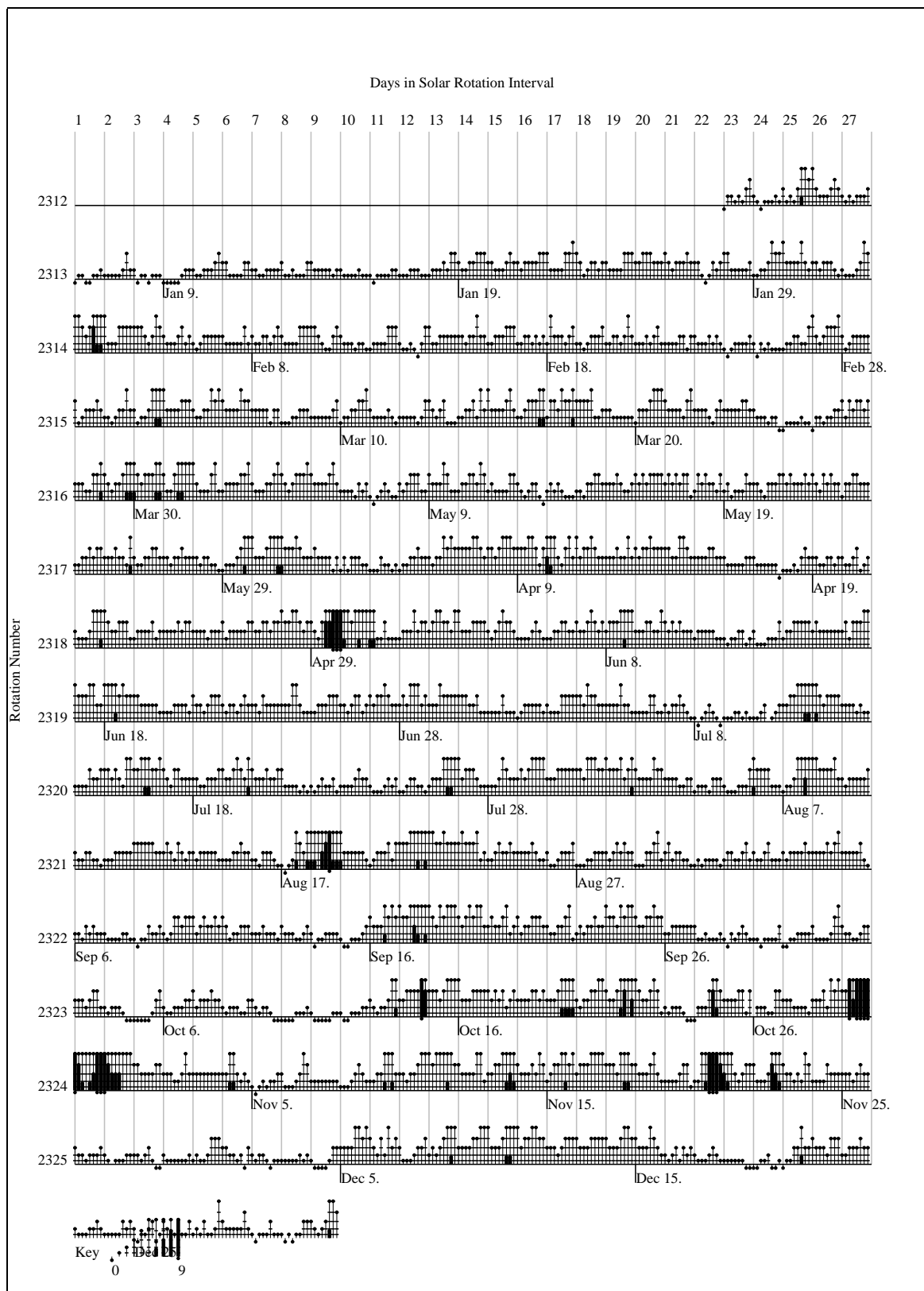


Figure 6: K-indices sequenced in Bartel's solar rotation number

14.3 Ak-Indices

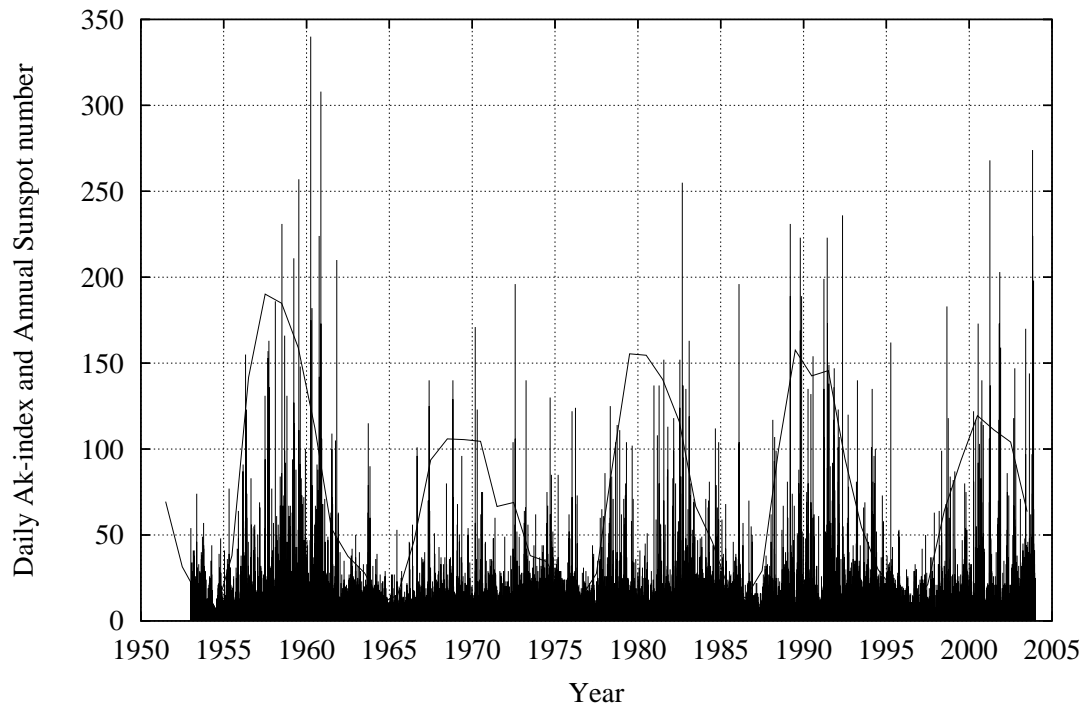


Figure 7: Daily Ak-indices (vertical lines) and sunspots (solid line)

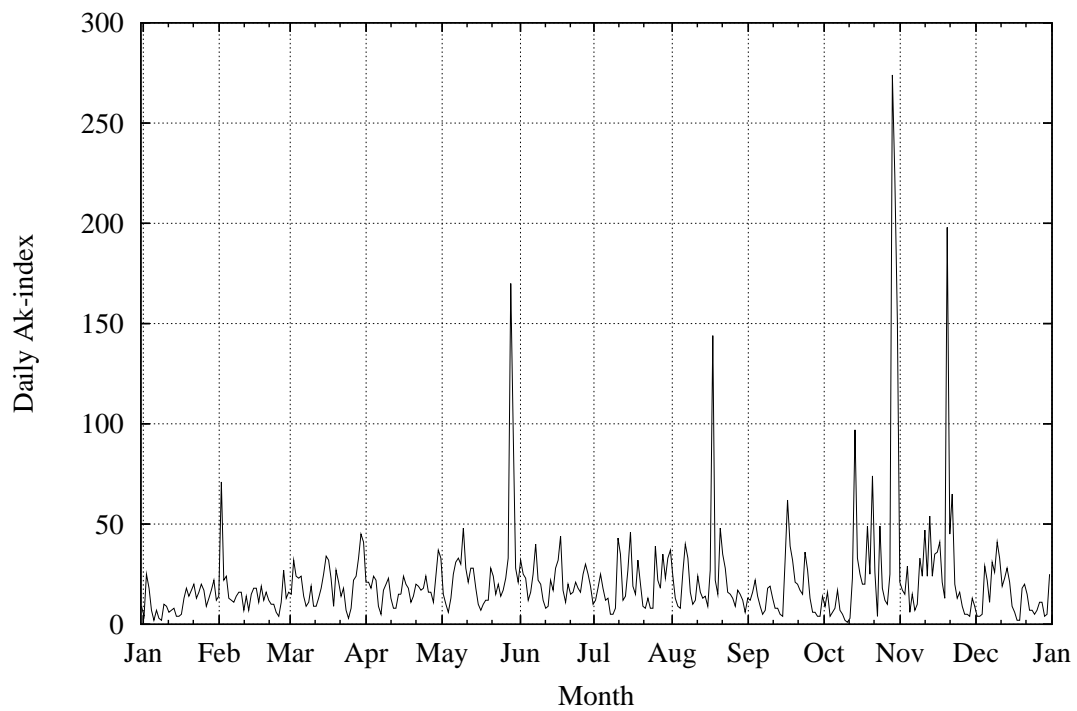


Figure 8: Daily Ak-indices

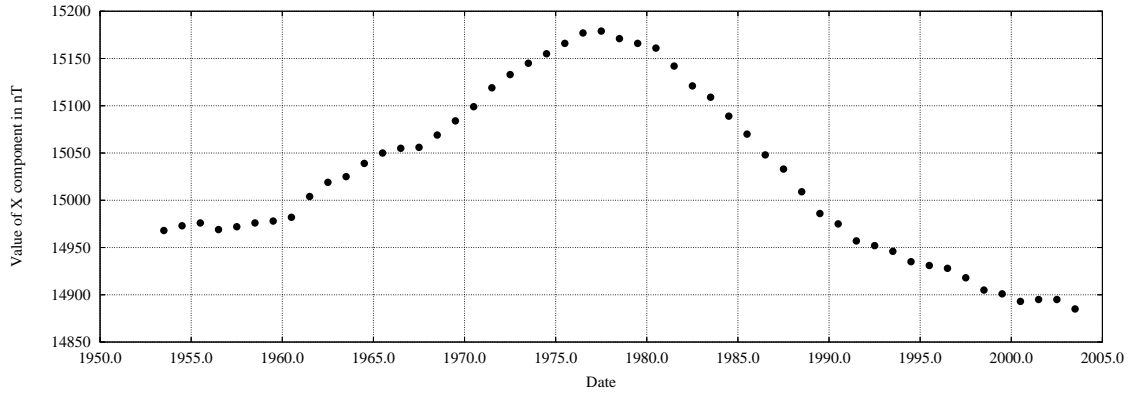
14.4 Table of Annual Ak-indices

m/M denotes sunspot minimum/maximum

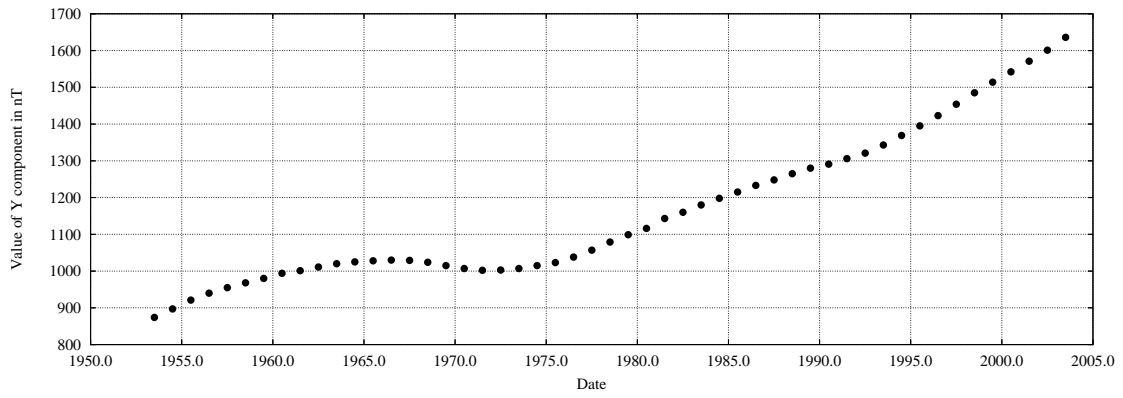
Year	Ak
1953	11
1954m	8
1955	9
1956	14
1957M	16
1958	18
1959	21
1960	22
1961	12
1962	10
1963	10
1964m	8
1965	6
1966	8
1967	10
1968M	11
1969	10
1970	10
1971	9
1972	10
1973	13
1974	15
1975	11
1976m	10
1977	9
1978	13

Year	Ak
1979M	12
1980	9
1981	13
1982	19
1983	15
1984	14
1985	10
1986m	10
1987	8
1988	11
1989M	16
1990	13
1991	21
1992	15
1993	13
1994	16
1995	11
1996m	9
1997	8
1998	12
1999	12
2000M	15
2001	14
2002	13
2003	22

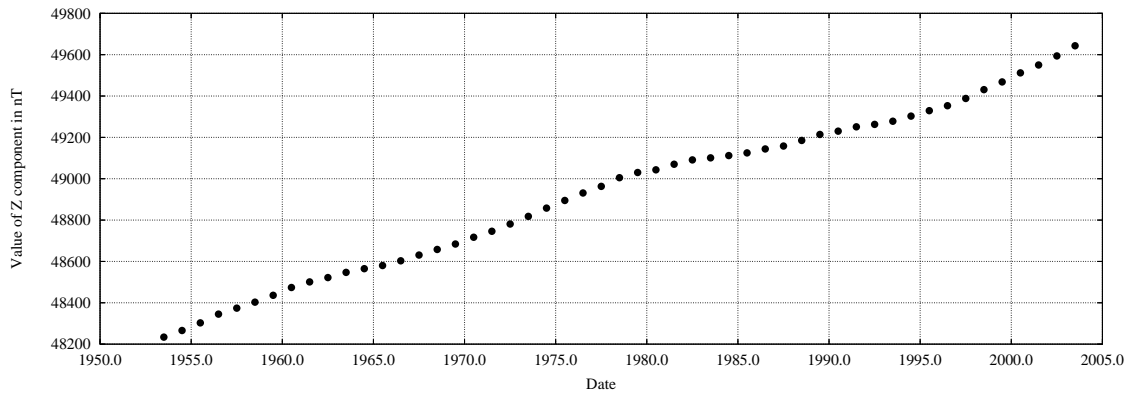
15 Annual Means



(a) Annual means for X component

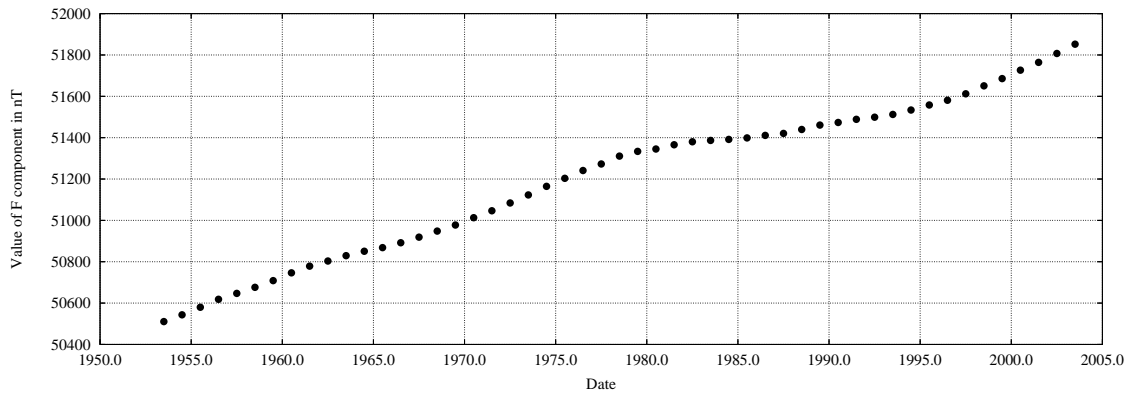


(b) Annual means for Y component

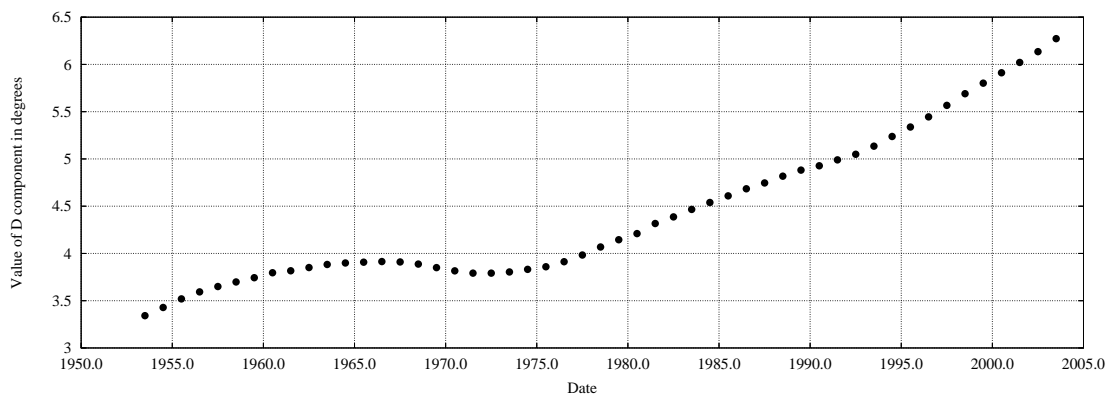


(c) Annual means for Z component

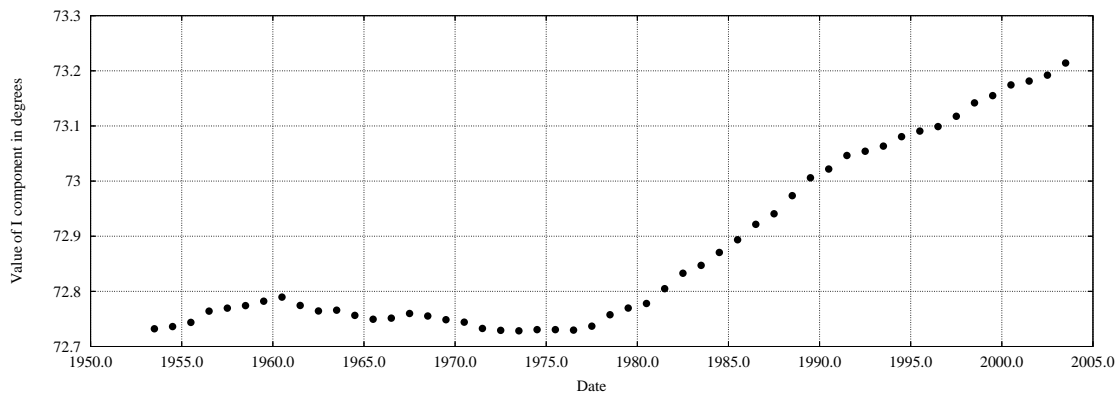
Figure 9: Figures of annual means of X, Y, and Z



(a) Annual means for F component



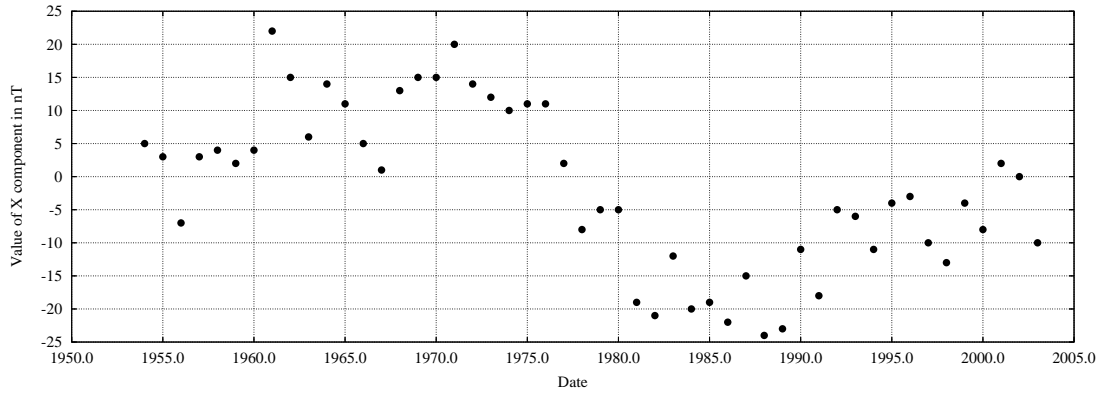
(b) Annual means for D component



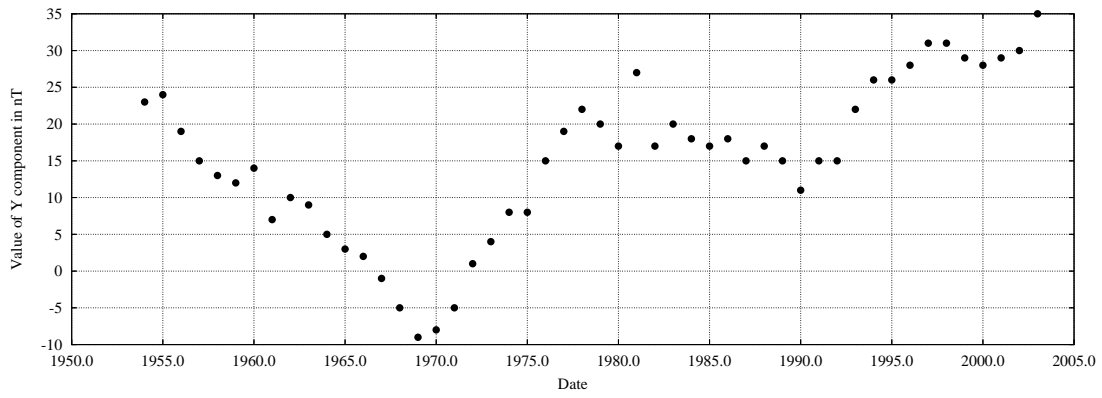
(c) Annual means for I component

Figure 10: Figures of annual means of F, D, and I

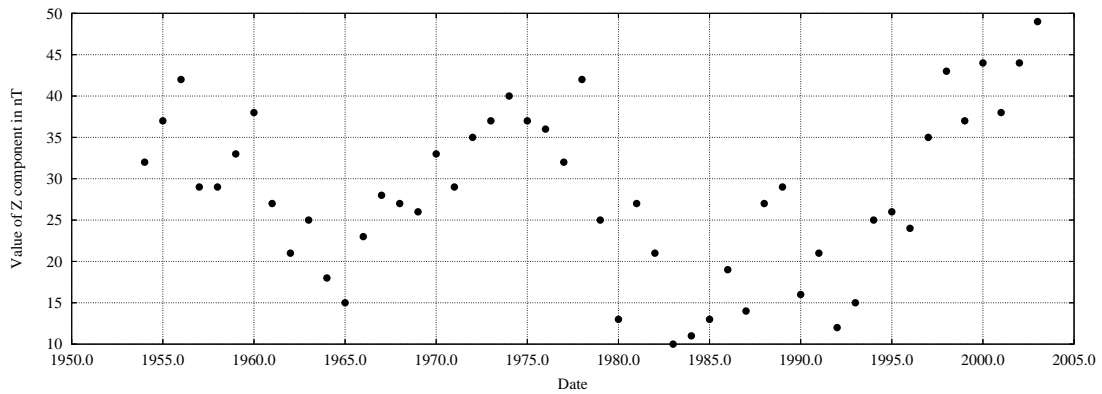
16 Secular Variation



(a) Annual change of X component

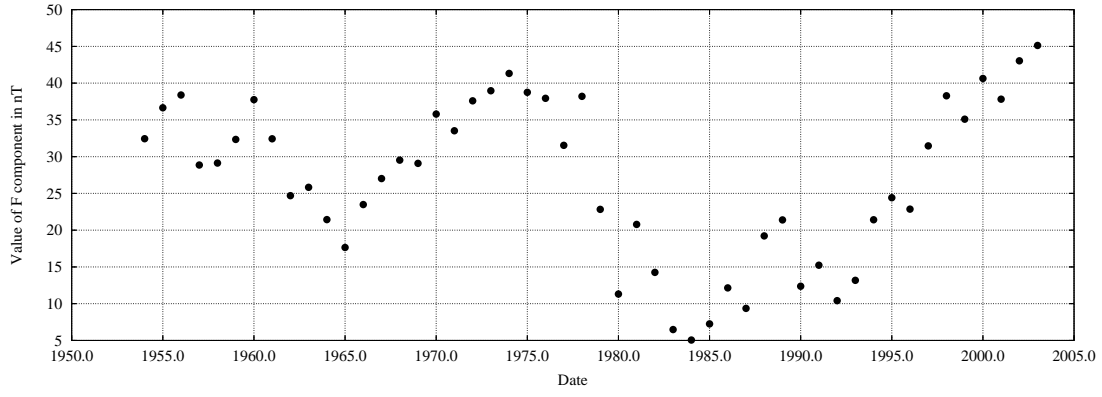


(b) Annual change of Y component

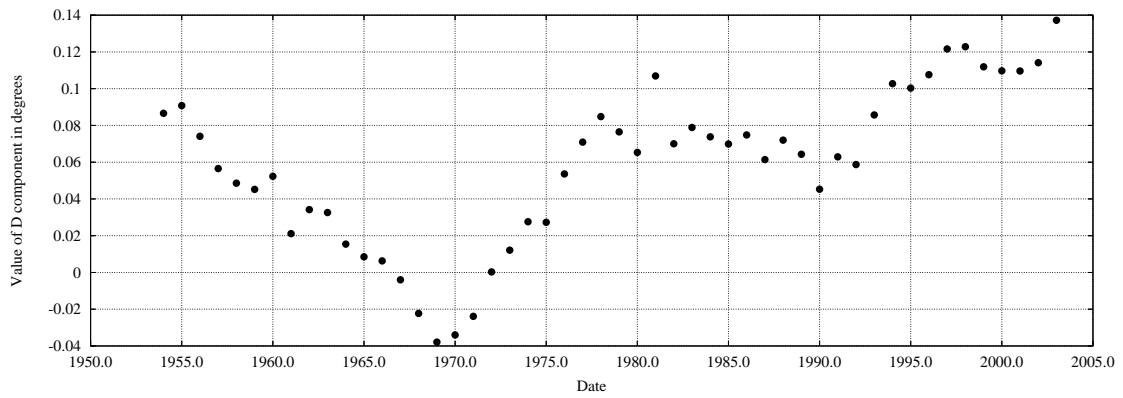


(c) Annual change of Z component

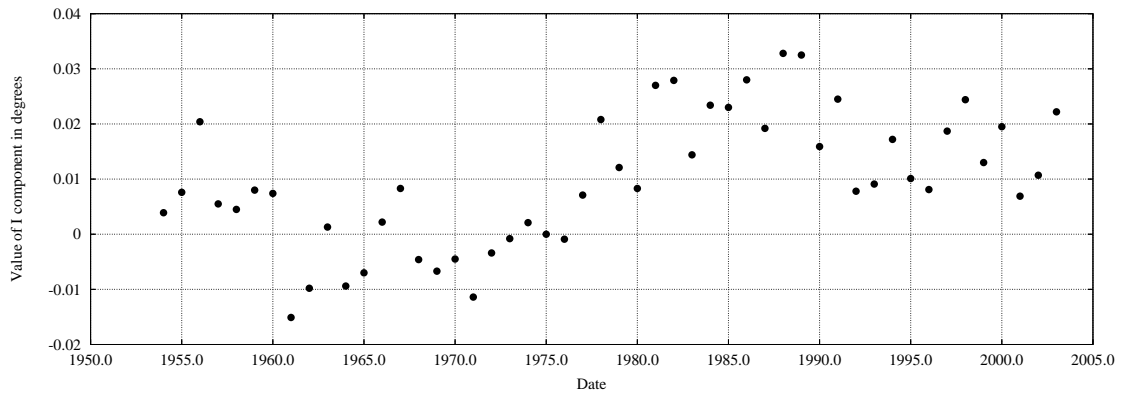
Figure 11: Annual change of components X, Y, and X



(a) Annual change of F component



(b) Annual change of D component



(c) Annual change of I component

Figure 12: Annual change of components F, D, and I

17 Tables of Annual Means

17.1 All Days

Year	X	Y	Z	D	H	F	I
1953	14968	874	48234	3° 20.5'	14993	50511	72° 43.9'
1954	14973	897	48266	3° 25.7'	15000	50543	72° 44.2'
1955	14976	921	48303	3° 31.1'	15004	50580	72° 44.6'
1956	14969	940	48345	3° 35.6'	14998	50618	72° 45.8'
1957	14972	955	48374	3° 39.0'	15002	50647	72° 46.2'
1958	14976	968	48403	3° 41.9'	15007	50676	72° 46.4'
1959	14978	980	48436	3° 44.6'	15010	50708	72° 46.9'
1960	14982	994	48474	3° 47.7'	15015	50746	72° 47.4'
1961	15004	1001	48501	3° 49.0'	15037	50779	72° 46.5'
1962	15019	1011	48522	3° 51.1'	15053	50803	72° 45.9'
1963	15025	1020	48547	3° 53.0'	15060	50829	72° 45.9'
1964	15039	1025	48565	3° 53.9'	15074	50851	72° 45.4'
1965	15050	1028	48580	3° 54.5'	15085	50868	72° 45.0'
1966	15055	1030	48603	3° 54.8'	15090	50892	72° 45.1'
1967	15056	1029	48631	3° 54.6'	15091	50919	72° 45.6'
1968	15069	1024	48658	3° 53.3'	15104	50948	72° 45.3'
1969	15084	1015	48684	3° 51.0'	15118	50977	72° 44.9'
1970	15099	1007	48717	3° 48.9'	15133	51013	72° 44.6'
1971	15119	1002	48746	3° 47.5'	15152	51047	72° 44.0'
1972	15133	1003	48781	3° 47.5'	15166	51084	72° 43.8'
1973	15145	1007	48818	3° 48.2'	15178	51123	72° 43.7'
1974	15155	1015	48858	3° 49.9'	15189	51165	72° 43.8'
1975	15166	1023	48895	3° 51.5'	15200	51203	72° 43.8'
1976	15177	1038	48931	3° 54.8'	15212	51241	72° 43.8'
1977	15179	1057	48963	3° 59.0'	15216	51273	72° 44.2'
1978	15171	1079	49005	4° 04.1'	15209	51311	72° 45.5'
1979	15166	1099	49030	4° 08.7'	15206	51334	72° 46.2'
1980	15161	1116	49043	4° 12.6'	15202	51345	72° 46.7'
1981	15142	1143	49070	4° 19.0'	15185	51366	72° 48.3'
1982	15121	1160	49091	4° 23.2'	15165	51380	72° 50.0'
1983	15109	1180	49101	4° 27.9'	15155	51387	72° 50.8'
1984	15089	1198	49112	4° 32.4'	15136	51392	72° 52.2'
1985	15070	1215	49125	4° 36.6'	15119	51399	72° 53.6'
1986	15048	1233	49144	4° 41.1'	15098	51411	72° 55.3'
1987	15033	1248	49158	4° 44.7'	15085	51420	72° 56.4'
1988	15009	1265	49185	4° 49.1'	15062	51440	72° 58.4'
1989	14986	1280	49214	4° 52.9'	15041	51461	73° 00.4'
1990	14975	1291	49230	4° 55.6'	15031	51473	73° 01.3'
1991	14957	1306	49251	4° 59.4'	15014	51489	73° 02.8'
1992	14952	1321	49263	5° 02.9'	15010	51499	73° 03.3'
1993	14946	1343	49278	5° 08.1'	15006	51512	73° 03.8'
1994	14935	1369	49303	5° 14.2'	14998	51534	73° 04.8'
1995	14931	1395	49329	5° 20.3'	14996	51558	73° 05.4'
1996	14928	1423	49353	5° 26.7'	14996	51581	73° 05.9'
1997	14918	1454	49388	5° 34.0'	14989	51612	73° 07.1'
1998	14905	1485	49431	5° 41.4'	14979	51651	73° 08.5'
1999	14901	1514	49468	5° 48.1'	14978	51686	73° 09.3'
2000	14893	1542	49512	5° 54.7'	14973	51726	73° 10.5'
2001	14895	1571	49550	6° 01.2'	14978	51764	73° 10.9'
2002	14895	1601	49594	6° 08.1'	14981	51807	73° 11.5'
2003	14885	1636	49643	6° 16.3'	14975	51852	73° 12.9'

17.2 Quiet Days

Year	X	Y	Z	D	H	F	I
1953	14975	872	48235	3° 20.0'	15000	50514	72° 43.5'
1954	14977	895	48266	3° 25.2'	15004	50544	72° 43.9'
1955	14980	919	48302	3° 30.6'	15008	50580	72° 44.4'
1956	14978	936	48343	3° 34.6'	15007	50619	72° 45.2'
1957	14978	951	48372	3° 38.0'	15008	50647	72° 45.8'
1958	14984	965	48400	3° 41.1'	15015	50676	72° 45.9'
1959	14986	976	48433	3° 43.6'	15018	50708	72° 46.4'
1960	14993	989	48474	3° 46.4'	15026	50749	72° 46.7'
1962	15022	1009	48523	3° 50.6'	15056	50805	72° 45.7'
1963	15032	1018	48547	3° 52.5'	15066	50831	72° 45.5'
1964	15042	1024	48566	3° 53.7'	15077	50852	72° 45.2'
1965	15051	1027	48581	3° 54.2'	15086	50869	72° 44.9'
1966	15059	1028	48602	3° 54.3'	15094	50892	72° 44.8'
1967	15062	1028	48630	3° 54.3'	15097	50920	72° 45.2'
1968	15073	1022	48657	3° 52.7'	15108	50948	72° 45.1'
1969	15089	1013	48684	3° 50.4'	15123	50979	72° 44.6'
1970	15104	1005	48715	3° 48.4'	15137	51013	72° 44.3'
1971	15124	1001	48746	3° 47.2'	15157	51048	72° 43.6'
1972	15139	1001	48780	3° 47.0'	15172	51085	72° 43.4'
1973	15151	1004	48819	3° 47.5'	15184	51126	72° 43.4'
1974	15162	1012	48859	3° 49.1'	15196	51167	72° 43.4'
1975	15171	1020	48896	3° 50.8'	15205	51206	72° 43.5'
1976	15182	1035	48930	3° 54.0'	15217	51242	72° 43.5'
1977	15184	1054	48963	3° 58.2'	15221	51274	72° 43.9'
1978	15178	1075	49003	4° 03.1'	15216	51311	72° 45.0'
1979	15171	1096	49028	4° 07.9'	15211	51333	72° 45.8'
1980	15163	1115	49042	4° 12.3'	15204	51345	72° 46.5'
1981	15148	1140	49067	4° 18.2'	15191	51365	72° 47.9'
1982	15128	1157	49090	4° 22.4'	15172	51381	72° 49.5'
1983	15115	1176	49101	4° 26.9'	15161	51388	72° 50.5'
1984	15095	1195	49113	4° 31.6'	15142	51394	72° 51.9'
1985	15076	1212	49125	4° 35.8'	15125	51401	72° 53.2'
1986	15055	1230	49144	4° 40.2'	15105	51413	72° 54.9'
1987	15037	1246	49158	4° 44.2'	15089	51422	72° 56.2'
1988	15014	1262	49182	4° 48.3'	15067	51438	72° 58.1'
1989	14995	1276	49213	4° 51.8'	15049	51463	72° 59.8'
1990	14982	1288	49227	4° 54.8'	15037	51472	73° 00.8'
1991	14965	1302	49248	4° 58.3'	15022	51488	73° 02.2'
1992	14959	1318	49261	5° 02.1'	15017	51499	73° 02.8'
1993	14952	1341	49277	5° 07.5'	15012	51513	73° 03.4'
1994	14944	1365	49304	5° 13.1'	15006	51537	73° 04.3'
1995	14937	1392	49328	5° 19.4'	15002	51559	73° 05.1'
1996	14934	1421	49353	5° 26.1'	15001	51583	73° 05.6'
1997	14923	1452	49388	5° 33.4'	14993	51614	73° 06.7'
1998	14910	1484	49431	5° 41.0'	14984	51652	73° 08.2'
1999	14905	1512	49467	5° 47.5'	14981	51686	73° 09.0'
2000	14900	1540	49510	5° 54.1'	14979	51726	73° 10.0'
2001	14901	1569	49548	6° 00.6'	14983	51764	73° 10.5'
2002	14901	1599	49593	6° 07.5'	14987	51808	73° 11.1'
2003	14896	1632	49644	6° 15.1'	14985	51856	73° 12.2'

17.3 Disturbed Days

Year	X	Y	Z	D	H	F	I
1953	14975	872	48235	3° 20.0'	15000	50514	72° 43.5'
1954	14977	895	48266	3° 25.2'	15004	50544	72° 43.9'
1955	14980	919	48302	3° 30.6'	15008	50580	72° 44.4'
1956	14978	936	48343	3° 34.6'	15007	50619	72° 45.2'
1957	14978	951	48372	3° 38.0'	15008	50647	72° 45.8'
1958	14984	965	48400	3° 41.1'	15015	50676	72° 45.9'
1959	14986	976	48433	3° 43.6'	15018	50708	72° 46.4'
1960	14993	989	48474	3° 46.4'	15026	50749	72° 46.7'
1962	15022	1009	48523	3° 50.6'	15056	50805	72° 45.7'
1963	15032	1018	48547	3° 52.5'	15066	50831	72° 45.5'
1964	15042	1024	48566	3° 53.7'	15077	50852	72° 45.2'
1965	15051	1027	48581	3° 54.2'	15086	50869	72° 44.9'
1966	15059	1028	48602	3° 54.3'	15094	50892	72° 44.8'
1967	15062	1028	48630	3° 54.3'	15097	50920	72° 45.2'
1968	15073	1022	48657	3° 52.7'	15108	50948	72° 45.1'
1969	15089	1013	48684	3° 50.4'	15123	50979	72° 44.6'
1970	15104	1005	48715	3° 48.4'	15137	51013	72° 44.3'
1971	15124	1001	48746	3° 47.2'	15157	51048	72° 43.6'
1972	15139	1001	48780	3° 47.0'	15172	51085	72° 43.4'
1973	15151	1004	48819	3° 47.5'	15184	51126	72° 43.4'
1974	15162	1012	48859	3° 49.1'	15196	51167	72° 43.4'
1975	15171	1020	48896	3° 50.8'	15205	51206	72° 43.5'
1976	15182	1035	48930	3° 54.0'	15217	51242	72° 43.5'
1977	15184	1054	48963	3° 58.2'	15221	51274	72° 43.9'
1978	15178	1075	49003	4° 03.1'	15216	51311	72° 45.0'
1979	15171	1096	49028	4° 07.9'	15211	51333	72° 45.8'
1980	15163	1115	49042	4° 12.3'	15204	51345	72° 46.5'
1981	15148	1140	49067	4° 18.2'	15191	51365	72° 47.9'
1982	15128	1157	49090	4° 22.4'	15172	51381	72° 49.5'
1983	15115	1176	49101	4° 26.9'	15161	51388	72° 50.5'
1984	15095	1195	49113	4° 31.6'	15142	51394	72° 51.9'
1985	15076	1212	49125	4° 35.8'	15125	51401	72° 53.2'
1986	15055	1230	49144	4° 40.2'	15105	51413	72° 54.9'
1987	15037	1246	49158	4° 44.2'	15089	51422	72° 56.2'
1988	15014	1262	49182	4° 48.3'	15067	51438	72° 58.1'
1989	14995	1276	49213	4° 51.8'	15049	51463	72° 59.8'
1990	14982	1288	49227	4° 54.8'	15037	51472	73° 00.8'
1991	14965	1302	49248	4° 58.3'	15022	51488	73° 02.2'
1992	14959	1318	49261	5° 02.1'	15017	51499	73° 02.8'
1993	14952	1341	49277	5° 07.5'	15012	51513	73° 03.4'
1994	14944	1365	49304	5° 13.1'	15006	51537	73° 04.3'
1995	14937	1392	49328	5° 19.4'	15002	51559	73° 05.1'
1996	14934	1421	49353	5° 26.1'	15001	51583	73° 05.6'
1997	14923	1452	49388	5° 33.4'	14993	51614	73° 06.7'
1998	14910	1484	49431	5° 41.0'	14984	51652	73° 08.2'
1999	14905	1512	49467	5° 47.5'	14981	51686	73° 09.0'
2000	14900	1540	49510	5° 54.1'	14979	51726	73° 10.0'
2001	14901	1569	49548	6° 00.6'	14983	51764	73° 10.5'
2002	14901	1599	49593	6° 07.5'	14987	51808	73° 11.1'
2003	14896	1632	49644	6° 15.1'	14985	51856	73° 12.2'

18 Earth's Magnetic Field Maps of Finland 2004.0

The isolines of total field (F) and horizontal field (H) are given in nanoteslas (nT), declination (D, positive eastwards) and inclination (I, positive downwards) in degrees of arc (see also www.geo.fmi.fi/MAGN/magncharts.html)

TOTAL INTENSITY (F) 2004.0

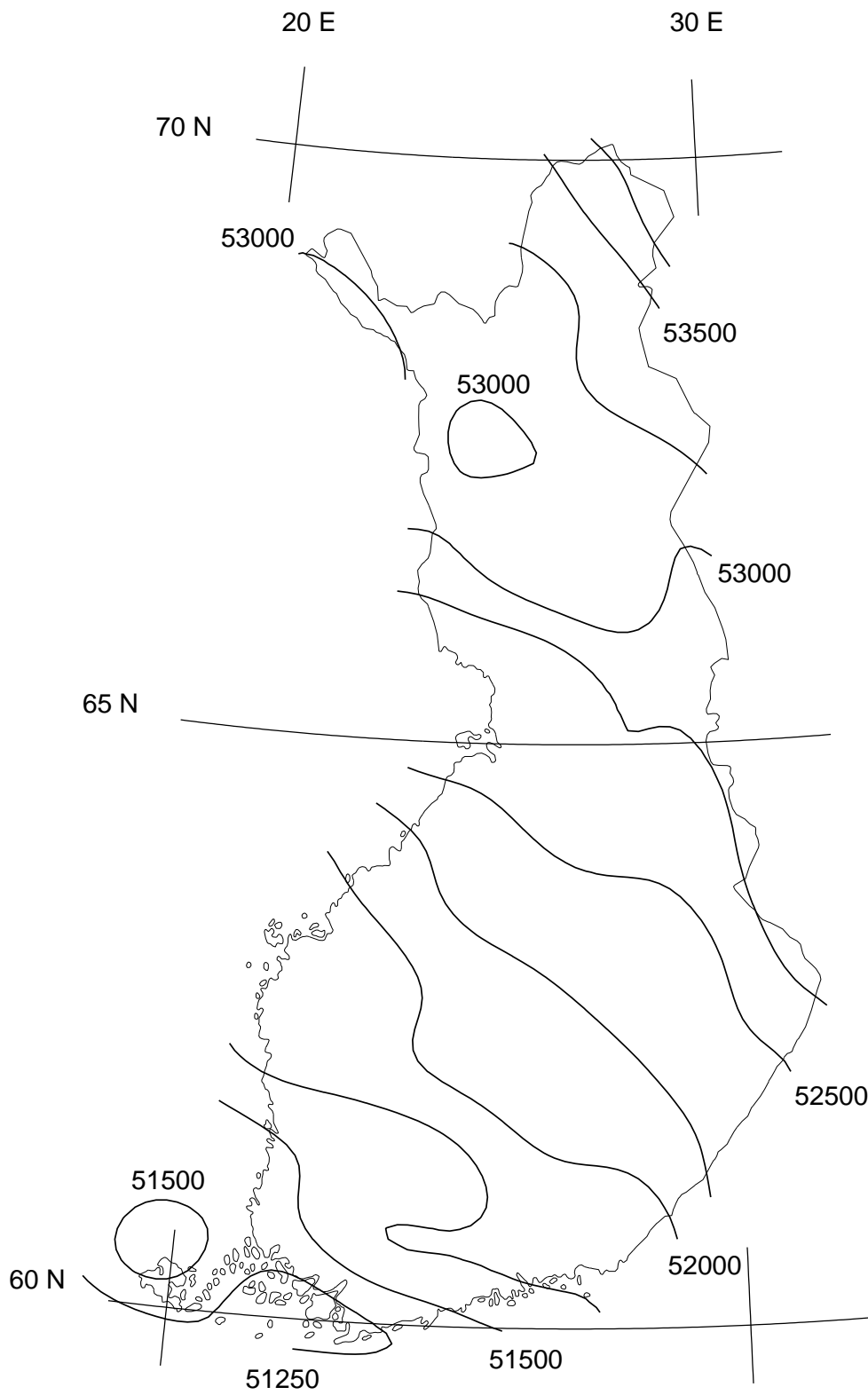


Figure 13: Total intensity F 2004.0 in nT

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY (H) 2004.0

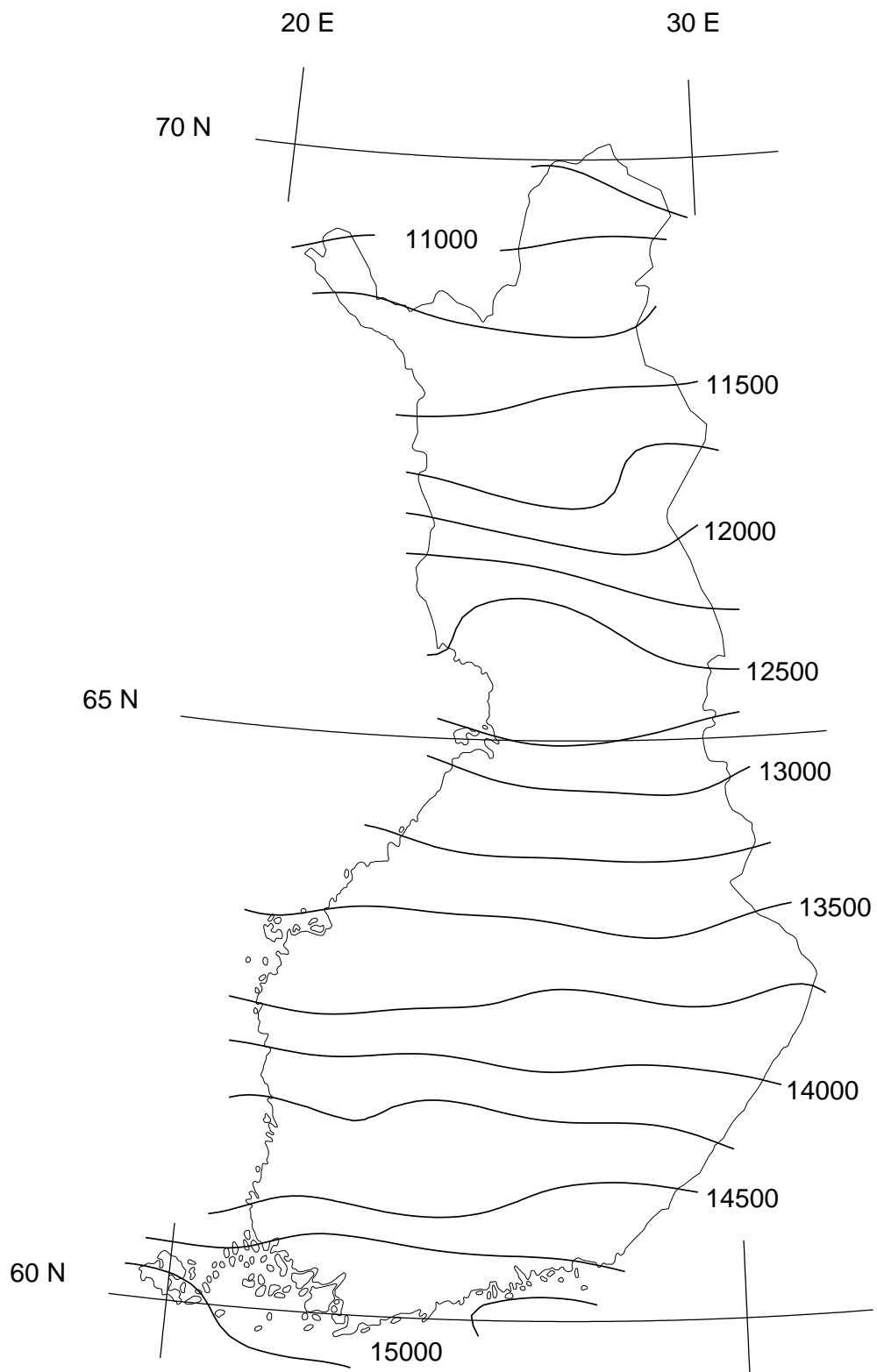


Figure 14: Horizontal intensity H 2004.0 in nT

DECLINATION (D) 2004.0

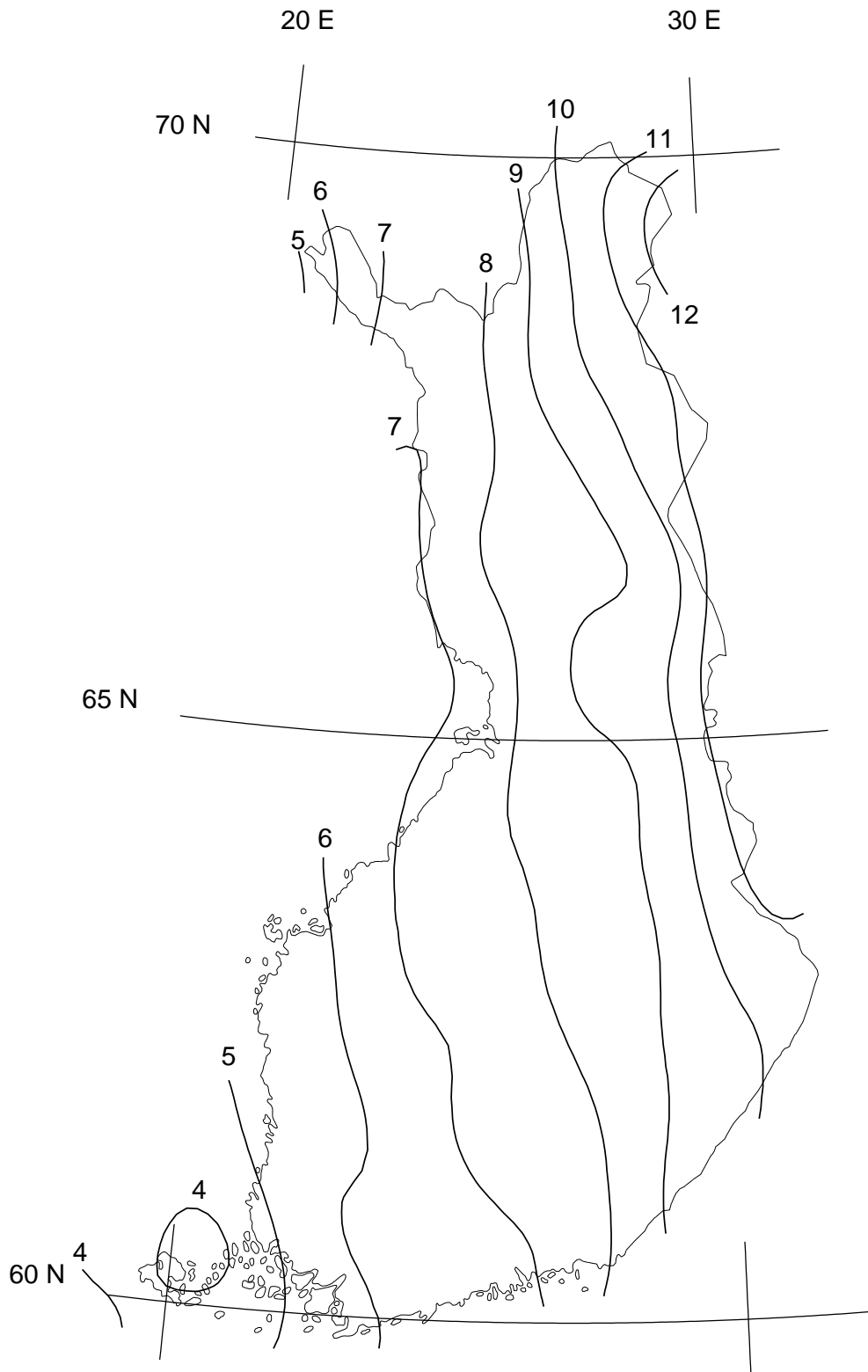


Figure 15: Declination D 2004.0 in degrees

INCLINATION (I) 2004.0

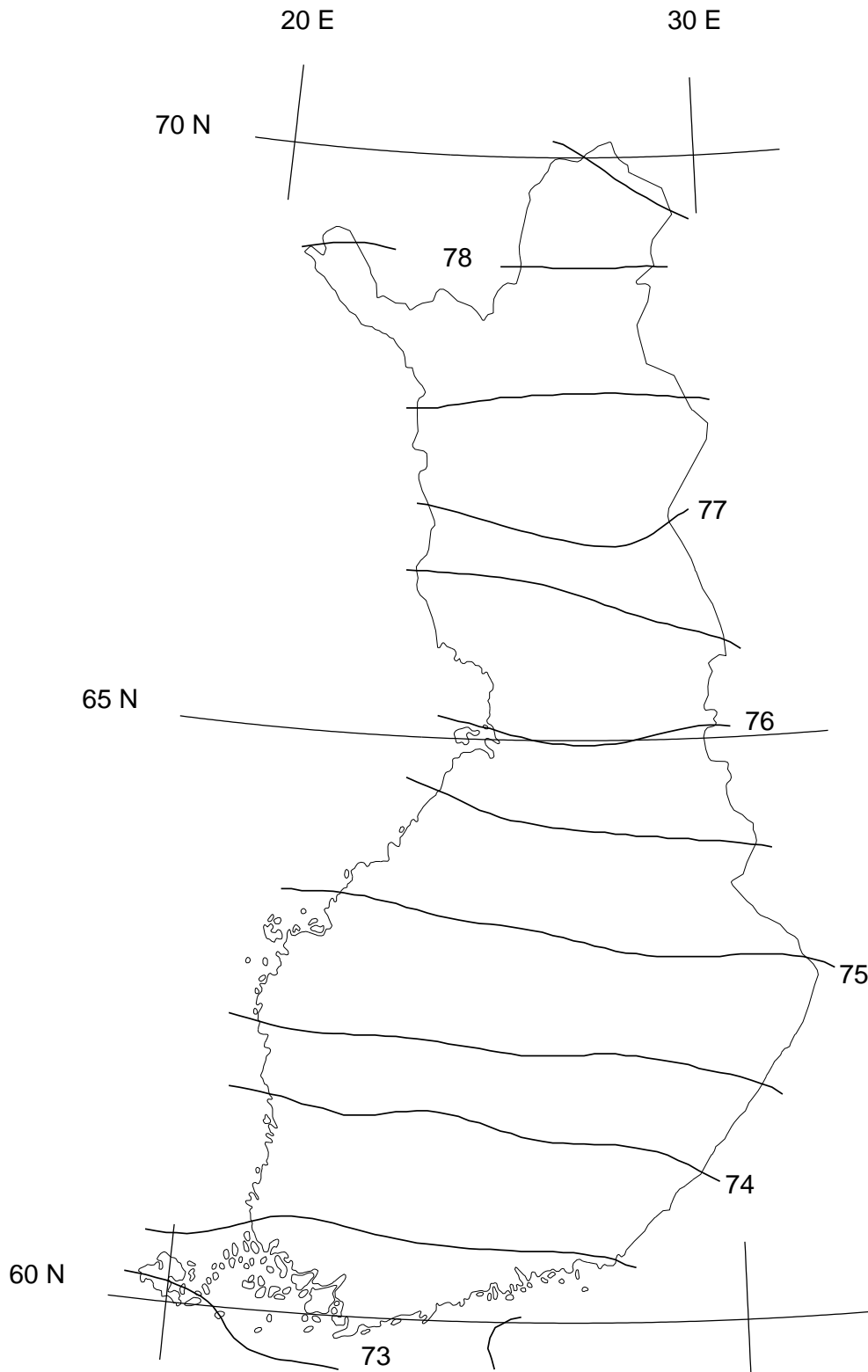


Figure 16: Inclination I 2004.0 in degrees

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